

*This dictionary contains attested words and words reconstructed by linguists, the explanations added to many reconstructions are given by . This dictionary is especially written for writing in Gothic, therefore stems are included. This dictionary currently contains **2537** English lemmas.*

### *Abbreviations*

*acc. = accusative*

*adv. = adverb*

*dat. = dative*

*int. = interrogative (questions)*

*voc. = vocative*

*W.E. = reconstructed by Wolfram Euler*

*n. = noun*

*v. = verb*

*+ = neologism (these are words which didn't exist when the Goths lived.)*

*\* = reconstruction*

*Greek = direct translation of original Greek, highly unlikely genuine Gothic*

**a** - (English article, is untranslated)  
**abandoned** - ainakls (adj. A)  
**abbreviate, to (v.)** - gamaurgjan (I weak i)  
**abbreviation (n.)** - \*maurgeins (f. I/O)  
**ability (n.)** - mahts (f. I)  
**able** - mahteigs (adj. A)  
**abode (n.)** - salipwos (f. O) (plural)  
**abolish, to (v.)** - blaupjan (I weak i)  
**abolished, to be** - gataurnan (IV weak)  
**abolishment (n.)** - \*blaupeins (f. I/O)  
**abominable (adj.)** - andasets (adj. I)  
**abound, to** - ufarassau haban (III weak)  
**about** - 1. bi + acc (about him) 2. swe (about two miles)  
**above** - ufaro  
**absolve, to (v.)** - letan (VII strong)  
**absent (adj.)** - afhaimeis (adj. Ja) (far from home)  
**abstinence** - gahobains (f. I)  
**abundance (n.)** - 1. ufarassus (m. U) 2. ufarfullei (f. N) 3. digrei (f. N)  
**abuse (n.)** - \*anamahts (f. I)  
**abuse, to (v.)** - anamahtjan (I)  
**abuser (n.)** - \*anamahtjands (m. Cons.)  
**abyss (n.)** - afgrundipa (f. O)  
**accept, to (v.)** - andsitan (V abl) (to accept an abstract concept, God accepteth no man's person = guþ mans andwairþi ni andsitip)  
**acceptation (n.)** - andanumts (f. I)  
**accepted (adj.)** - andanems (adj. I)  
**access (n.)** - atgagg (n. A)  
**according** - ~ to = afar + dative  
**account (n.)** - 1. \*rahneins (f. I/O) (online) 2. rapjo (f. N)  
**accurate (adj.)** - \*glaggws (adj. U)  
**accurately (adv.)** - glaggwuba  
**accusation (n.)** - 1. fairina (f. O) 2. wrohs (f. I)

**accusative (n.)** - \*akkusateibus (m. U)  
**accuse, to (v.)** - wrohjan (I weak i)  
**accustomed (adj.)** - biuhts (adj. A)  
**Achaea (n.)** - Akajus (gen. pl. = Akaije)  
**acknowledge, to (v.)** - andhaitan (red I. + dat)  
**acknowledgement (n.)** - \*andhait (n. A)  
**across (adv.)** - \*ufar + dat.  
**act (n.)** - gadeþs (f. I)  
**action (n.)** - \*aktsjo (f. N) (taken from Latin "actionem (nominative actio)" reconstruction based on the word kawtsjo)  
**actor (n.)** - 1. \*gadeþja (m. N) (someone who acts, does something) 2. \*fairweitlands (m. Nd)/\*fairweitlandi (f. Jo) (an actor in a play, movie or series)  
**actually (adv.)** - apþan (beginning of phrase) (2 Cor. 11: in fact (synonym of actually), in every way we have made this evident to you in all things. - apþan in allamma gabairhtidai in allaim du izwis.)  
**activity (n.)** - mahts (f. I) du taujan (literally: capacity to act)  
**adapted (adj.)** - biuhts (adj. A)  
**add, to (v.)** - anaaukan (II red) + acc. (add up to)  
**adjure, to (v.)** - biswaran (VI abl)  
**adjurer (n.)** - \*biswarands (m. Nd)/\*biswarandi (f. Jo)  
**admired, to be** - sildaleiknan (IV weak)  
**admit, to (v.)** - andhaitan (red. 1) (Titus 1:16 They profess (admit) that they know God - guþ andhaitand kunnan)  
**adoption (n.)** - sibja (f. Jo)  
**adoption (n.)** - frastisibja (f. Jo)  
**adorn, to** - fetjan (I i weak)  
**adorner (n.)** - 1. \*fetja (m. N)/\*fetjo (f. N) 2. \*fetjands (m. Nd)/\*fetjandi (f. Jo)  
**adult (n.)** - uswahsans (pret-pres)  
**adulterer (n.)** - hors (m. A)

**adulteress (n.)** - \*horo (f. N)  
**adultery (n.)** - horinassus (m. U) to commit ~ = horinon (II weak)  
**advance (n.)** - framgahts (f. I)  
**advantage (n.)** - bota (f. O)  
**advent (n.)** - qums (m. A)  
**adversary (n.)** - 1. andastaua (m. N) (in court) 2. andastapjis (m. Ja)  
**advertisement (n.)** - \*+hazeins (f. I/O) (W.E.)  
**advertising (n.)** - \*+hazeins (f. I/O) (W.E.)  
**advice (n.)** - ragin (n. A)  
**advice, to (v.)** - garaginon (II weak) + dat  
**adviser (n.)** - \*garaginonds (m. N)/\*garaginondi (f. Jo)  
**affection (n.)** - 1. winna (f. O) 2. winno (f. N)  
**affliction (n.)** - wunns (f. I)  
**afraid (adj.)** - faurhts (adj. A)  
**afraid, to be (v.)** - faurhtjan (I weak i)  
**after (adv.)** - afar + dat/acc (in locative it's the dative, temporal form uses either dative or accusative)  
**again (adv.)** - aftra  
**against (adv.)** - 1. wipra + acc 2. over~ = wiprawairps (adj. A)  
**aged (adj.)** - 1. sineigs (adj. A) (as in old) 2. framaldrs (adj. A) (well stricken in years.)  
**aggressiveness (n.)** - prasabalpei (f. N)  
**ago (adv.)** - faur + dat.  
**agree, to (v.)** - waila hugjan (I weak) + dat (person/thing agreed with is in dative), sijais waila hugjands andastauin beinamma = agree with thine adversary  
**agreeing (adj.)** - ~ together = samaleiks (adj. A)  
**agreement (n.)** - samaqiss (f. I)  
**aim (n.)** - mundrei (f. N)  
**air (n.)** - luftus (m. U)

**airplane (n.)** - \*luftuskip (n. A)  
**alarm (n.)** - \*duwepnam (literally: to the weapons; indeclinable)  
**ale (n.)** - \*alu (n. U)  
**ale-bank (n.)** - \*alubanks (m. I)  
**alienated** - framapeis (adj. Ja) + gen (being alienated from the life of God = framapjai libainais gudis)  
**alienated, to be** - framapjan (I weak i) + gen (being alienated from the life of God = framapjai libainais gudis)  
**alike (adj.)** - samaleiks (adj. A)  
**alive (adj.)** - qius (adj. A)  
**alm (n.)** - armaio (f. N)  
**almighty (n.)** - allwaldands (m. Nd)  
**all (adj.)** - alls (adj. A strong), not at ~ = ni allis  
**allegoric (adj.)** - aljaleikops (part-perf)  
**allegorical (adj.)** - aljaleikops (part-perf)  
**alone (adj.)** - ains (adj. strong)  
**along (adv.)** - and + acc  
**allow, to (v.)** - andletan (red. abl.)  
**alphabet (n.)** - 1. \*bokatewa (f. O) 2. \*azgabairka (f. O) (lit. Ash-birch, the first two letters of the Gothic alphabet, but bokatewa should be used for other alphabets)  
**alphabetical (adj.)** - \*bokateweis (adj. Ja)  
**always (adv.)** - sinteino  
**already (adv.)** - ju  
**altar (n.)** - hunslastaps (m. I)  
**although (adv.)** - 1. ip (holding to a form of godliness, although they have denied its power = habandans hiwi gagudeins, ip maht izos inwidandans) 2. appan jabai (So although I wrote to you = appan jabai melida)  
**altruism (n.)** - \*broprulubo (f. N)  
**altruist (n.)** - 1. \*broprulubja (m. N) 2. \*broprulubjo (f. N)

**amazed, to be (v.)** - afslaupnan (IV)  
**amazement (n.)** - usfilmei (f. N), ~n  
 dissitan = to be amazed  
**amber (n.)** - 1. \*glas (n. A) 2. \*gles (n. A)  
**amber route (n.)** - 1. \*glasawigs (m. A) 2.  
 \*glesawigs (m. A)  
**amen** - amen  
**American (adj.)** - \*Amairikisks (adj. A)  
**American (n.)** - \*Amairikus (m. U/I)  
**anarchism (n.)** - \*anarxismus (m. U)  
**anarchist (n.)** - \*anarxistus (m. U)  
**anarchistic (adj.)** - \*anarxists (adj. A)  
**answer (n.)** - andahafts (f. I)  
**and (conj.)** - 1. jah 2. -uh (Can only be  
 used after verbs and names)  
**angel (n.)** - aggilus (m. U/I)  
**anger (n.)** - moþs (m. A)  
**angle (n.)** - \*skina (f. O)  
**angry (adj.)** - ~ on = modags (adj. A) + dat,  
 to be ~ on = hatizon (II weak) + dat  
**anguish (n.)** - aggwipa (f. O)  
**ankle (n.)** - 1. \*ank(u)lo (f. N)  
**anoint, to (v.)** - gasmeitan (abl I)  
**anointer (n.)** - \*gasmeitands (m.  
 Nd)/\*gasmeitandi (f. Jo)  
**anonymous (adj.)** - \*unnamniþs (past.  
 part. as adj.)  
**another (adj.)** - anþar (adj. A) (Only  
 declined strongly)  
**answer (n.)** - 1. andahafts (f. I) 2.  
 andawaurdi (n. Ja)  
**answer, to (v.)** - 1. andhafjan (VI) + dat  
**ant (n.)** - \*miurjo (f. N)  
**Antiochia (n.)** - Antiaukia (f. Noun,  
 declined as O)  
**anthropological (adj.)** - +mannaleis (adj.  
 A)  
**anthropologist (n.)** - 1. +mannaleis (m. A)  
 (declined like an adjective) 2. +mannaleisa  
 (f. O) (declined like an adjective)

**anthropology (n.)** - +mannaleisei (f. N)  
**any** - 1. ~ man = mannahun (first part  
 declined as manna)  
**anyone** - hwas (declined like sa)  
**anybody (pronoun)** - hwas (declined like  
 sa)  
**anything** - hwa (declined like þata)  
**anymore (adv.)** - not ~ = ni þanaseiþs  
**ape (n.)** - \*apa (m. N)  
**apostle (n.)** - apaustaulus (m. U/I)  
**apostleship (n.)** - apaustaulei (f. I)  
**apparel (n.)** - gafeteins (f. I/O)  
**appearing (n.)** - gabairhteins (f. I/O)  
**appetizer (n.)** - \*tappa (f. O)  
**appoint, to (v.)** - raidjan (I weak i)  
**appointer (n.)** - \*garaidja (m.  
 N)/\*garaidjo (f. N)  
**approach, to (v.)** - anaqiman (IV)  
**Arabia (n.)** - Arabia (f. Undeclared)  
**archaeologist (n.)** - \*arkaiaulaugist (m.  
 A)  
**archangel (n.)** - arkaggilus (m. U/I)  
**arena (n.)** - \*krings (m. A) (Orel gives  
 Gepidic \*krings 'arena' & Proto-Germanic  
 \*krengez, was most likely also used in  
 Gothic like this)  
**arkenstone (n.)** - \*airknastains (m. A)  
**armour (n.)** - sarwa (n. Wa)  
**army (n.)** - harjis (m. Ja), highest division  
 of Visigothic ~ in Hispania = \*þiufa (f. O)  
**aroma (n.)** - \*aroma (pl. \*aromata) (n. A)  
 (W.E.)  
**arranged (adj.)** - garaiþs (adj. A)  
**arranger (n.)** - \*garaidja (m.  
 N)/\*garaidjo (f. N)  
**arrival (n.)** - \*atfareins (f. I/O)  
**arrive, to (v.)** - atfarjan (I j weak) (arrive  
 in a land)  
**arrow (n.)** - arhwazna (f. O)  
**art (n.)** - skaun (r. Ja) waurstw (n. A),

skaun waurstw

**artificial (adj.)** - 1. \*handuaurhts (past perf.) 2. \*mannawaurhts (past perf.)

**artemisia (n.)** - \*artaimisja (f. O)

**ash (n.)** - azgo (f. N)

**ashamed (adj.)** - 1. to be ~ = gaaiwiskon (II weak) 2. skaman (III weak) + gen

**Asia (n.)** - Asia (f. O)

**ask, to (v.)** - fraihnan (V abl)

**asker (n.)** - \*fraihnands (m. Nd)/\*fraihnandi (f. Jo)

**asleep (v.)** - to fall ~ = anaslepan (IV red) (3rd past tense = anasaizlep)

**asp (n.)** - 1. \*asps (f. I) 2. \*aspo (f. N)

**aspersion (n.)** - ufarranneins (f. I/O)

**ass (n.)** - assilus (m. U) (synonyme of donkey)

**assembly (n.)** - gaqumþs (f. I)

**assumption (n.)** - anaminds (f. I)

**astonished, to be (v.)** - usgeisnan (IV weak)

**astrobiological (v.)** - \*stairnalibainileis (adj. A)

**astrobiologist (n.)** - 1. \*stairnalibainileis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*stairnalibainileisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)

**astrobiology (n.)** - \*stairnalibainileisei (f. N)

**astrological (adj.)** - \*stairnaleis (adj. A)

**astrologist (n.)** - 1. \*stairnaleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*stairnaleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)

**astrology (n.)** - \*stairnaleisei (f. N)

**astronomer (n.)** - 1. \*stairnaleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*stairnaleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)

**astronomical (adj.)** - \*stairnaleis (adj. A)

**astronomically (adv.)** - \*stairnaleisaba

**astronomy (n.)** - \*stairnaleisei (f. N)

**Athens (n.)** - Aþeineis (m. U/I) (lit. Athenians, but the plural form of a people was used to refer to a place too.)

**attack, to (v.)** - gasokjan miþ \*wepnam (m. A)

**attacker (n.)** - tilarīds (m. A) (from Gothic inscription on spearhead of Kowel, West Ukraine)

**attendant (n.)** - \*sagja (m. N) [[Wrede 1891: 110](#)]

**attention (n.)** - \*gáums (m. A)

**attract, to (v.)** - atþinsan (III)

**attractor (n.)** - \*atþinsands (m. Nd)

**attractor (n.)** - \*atþinsands (m. Nd)

**auger (n.)** - \*nabagais (m. A)

**aunt (n.)** - 1. \*faba (f. O) / \*fabo (f. N) (father's sister) 2. \*modrujo (f. N)

(mother's sister) (Reconstructed by Nelson Goering)

**austere** - hardus (adj. U)

**Austria (n.)** - \*australand (n. A)

**author (n.)** - bokareis (m. Ja)

**authority (n.)** - waldufni (n. Ja), by what ~ = in hwamma waldufne

**avenger (n.)** - \*fraweitands (m. Nd)

**avidity (n.)** - aljan (n. A)

**await, to (v.)** - beidan (I)

**awake, to (v.)** - gawaknan (IV weak) 2.

usskarjan (I weak j) (awake from something bad, power from evil)

**aware, to be (v.)** - miþwitan (pret-pres)

(for I know nothing by myself = nih waiht auk mis silbin miþwait)

**axe (n.)** - aqizi (f. Jo)

**Babylonia (n.)** - \*Babwlaun

**backwards (adv.)** - afta

**bag (n.)** - balgs (m. I)

**Balder (n.) (myth.)** - \*baldrs (m. A)

**ball (n.)** - \*balla (m. N) The cognates are: ON. böllr (OSw. baller) &lt; \*balluz

OHG. *ballo, pallo* & \*ballō (masc. n-stem)  
 OHG. *ballâ, pallâ* & \*ballôn (fem. n-stem)  
 Kroonen (2013: 50) gives the masculine n-stem as more basic; the u-stem form is likely an analogical innovation based on the original acc. pl. form \*balluns, and so a Gothic form \*'balla' (masc. n-stem) would seem to be preferable.

**balloon (n.)** - +bauljo (f. N)

**balsam (n.)** - balsan (n. A)

**ban, to (v.)** - uswairpan (III abl)

**banish, to (v.)** - uswairpan (III abl)

**bank (n.)** - skattjans (m. N) (plural of skattja (moneychanger) means a bank)

**banker (n.)** - 1. \*skattja (m. N) 2. \*skattjo (f. N)

**banquet (n.)** - dauhts (f. I)

**baptism (n.)** - daupei (f. N)

**baptist (n.)** - daupjands (m. Nd)

**baptize, to (v.)** - daupjan (I weak i)

**bar (n.)** - ans (m. A)

**barbarian (n.)** - barbarus (m. U/I)

**barely (adv.)** - halisaiw

**barley (n.)** - barizeins (adj. A), ~ loaf = barizeins hlaihs (m. A) cooked ~ = \*finja (f. O) (Attested as the Gothic word "fenea" in *De observatione Ciborum* from Anthimus and as "fingia" in the *Liber derivationum* from Ugutio, the reconstruction given here is in Wulfilan Gothic)

**barn (n.)** - bansts (m. I)

**barrel (n.)** - \*barils (m. A)

**barren (n.)** - stairo (f. N)

**basket (n.)** - tainjo (f. N)

**battle (n.)** - waihjo (f. N)

**beach (n.)** - stap (n. A) / staps (m. A)

**beak (n.)** - \*nabi (n. Ja)

**beam (n.)** - ans (m. A)

**bean (n.)** - \*bauna (f. O)

**bear (n.)** - \*baira (m. N)

**bear, to (v.)** - bairan (IV)

**beat, to (v.)** - 1. stautan (II red) 2.

bliggwan (III abl) 3. \*biutan (II)

**beautiful (adj.)** - skauns (adj. I/Ja)

**beautifully (adv.)** - \*skauniba

**because** - 1. dupe 2. unte (Only in initial position.) 3. ~ of = in + gen

**bed (n.)** - ligrs (m. A)

**bedroom (n.)** - (neol) badiheþjo (f. N) / (neol) slepaheþjo (f. N)

**bee (n.)** - \*biwa (f. Wo)

**beer (n.)** - \*alu (n. U), barley ~ = barizalu (n. U), black ~ = swartalu (n. U), wheat ~ = hwaitjalu (n. U), white ~ = hweitalu (n. U)

**before (adv.)** - 1. faurþis 2. faurþizei + subjunctive (only used after a comma)

**beg, to (v.)** - bidjan (V)

**beggar (n.)** - bidagwa (m. N)

**begin, to (v.)** - anastodjan (I weak i)

**beginning (n.)** - anastodeins (f. I)

**behave, to (v.)** - ~ badly = aiwiskon (II weak)

**behaviour (n.)** - usmet (n. A)

**behind (adv.)** - 1. aftaro (adv.) (used when referring to a verb with behind) 2. aftana (adv.) (used when referring to a verb with behind including movement)

**behold** - sai

**Belarus** - +Hweitarusaland (n. A)

**Belarussian** - 1. +Hweitarus (m. A) (citizen) 2. +Hweitarusisks (adj. A)

**Belgian** - 1. \*Bailgus (m. U/I) (citizen) 2. \*Bailgisks (adj. A)

**Belgium** - \*Bailgaland (n. A)

**Belgrade** - +hweitabaurgs (f. Cons)

**belief** - galaubeins (f. I/O)

**believe, to (v.)** - galaubjan (I weak i) + dat, ~ in = galaubjan du + dat

**bench** - \*banks (m. I) (masc. i-stem; from PG \*bankiz)

**bend, to (v.)** - \*lutan (II strong)  
(reconstructed by J.R.R. Tolkien)

**benefit** - wailadeþs (f. I) (good deed)

**Beroia** – Bairauja (f. Noun, declined as O)

**berry** - basi (n. Ja)

**beset, to (v.)** - bisatjan (I weak j)

**Bethlehem** – Beplaihaim (nom.  
Beplaihaim gen. Beplaihaimis)

**betray, to (v.)** - fralewjān (I weak)

**better** - 1. batiza (comp.) 2. usiza (comp.)  
(Preferable)

**between** - miþ + dat, ~ the two borders =  
miþ tweiñnaim markom

**bewail, to (v.)** - flokan (V red)

**bewitch, to (v.)** - afhugjan (I weak)

**bicycle** - 1. \*raþjo (f. Jo) (lit. Wheeler) 2.  
\*bainjo (f. Jo) (lit. Legger) 3. \*foþjo (f. Jo)  
(lit. Footer) 4. \*eisarnamarhs (m. A) (lit.  
Iron-horse)

**big** - mikils (adj. A)

**bilingual (adj.)** - \*tweirazds (m./f. adj. A)

**binary** - 1. \*tweihñai (adj. A) (plural,  
meaning both) (W.E.) 2. \*twafalþs (adj. A)  
(W.E.)

**biological** - \*libainileis (adj. A)

**biologist** - 1. +libainileis (m. A) (declined  
like adjective) 2. +libainileisa (f. O)  
(declined like adjective)

**biology** - +libainileisei (f. N)

**birch** - \*bairka (f. O)

**bird** - fugls (m. A)

**birdseed (n.)** - 1. \*fuglaseþs (m. I) 2.  
\*fuglafraiw (n. A)

**birth** - gabaurþs (f. I)

**bisexual** - 1. \*alalustja (m. N) (bisexual  
man) 2. \*twalustja (m. N) (bisexual man) 3.  
\*alalustjo (f. N) (bisexual woman) 4.  
\*twalustjo (bisexual woman)

**bishop** - aipiskaupus (m. U), office of a ~ =  
aipiskaupēi

**bitch** - 1. \*hundi (f. Jo) 2. \*hundjo (f. N) 3.  
\*bikjo (f. On) 4. \*tauho (f. N)

**bitcoin** - (neol) \*bitkaujn (n. A)

**bite, to (v.)** - beitan (I abl)

**bitter** - baitrs (adj. A)

**bitterness** - baitrei (f. N)

**black** - swarts (adj. A)

**blackbird** - \*amslo (f. N)

**blackjack (n.)** - swarts Iakobus (m. U)

**blame, to (v.)** - 1. anawammjan (I i weak)  
2. andbeitan (I abl) 3. fairinon (II weak)

**blameless** - ungafairinoþs (past-perf)

**blank** - \*bas (adj.) (reconstructed by J.R.R.  
Tolkien)

**blasphemy** - 1. wajamerei (f. N) 2.  
wajamereins (f. I/O)

**blend, to (v.)** - blandan (III red)

**bless, to (v.)** - þiupþjan (I i weak) + acc.

**blessed** - audags (adj. A)

**blessedness** - audagei (f. N)

**blessing** - þiupeins (f. I/O)

**blind** - blinds (adj. A)

**blinded, to be** - afdaubnan (IV weak) (ak  
afdaubnodedun fraþja ize = but their  
minds were blinded)

**block, to** - faurdammjan (I i weak) (as in  
to block the way)

**blog** - \*blaug (n. A)

**blogger** - 1. \*blaugja (m. N) (male  
blogger) 2. \*blaugjo (f. N) (female blogger)

**blow, to** - waian (red abl)

**blue** – 1. \*blews (adj. A) 2. \*blaus (adj. Wa)  
(W.E.)

**blueberry (n.)** - \*blewabasi (n. Ja)

**Bluetooth (n.)** - 1. \*blewatunþus (m. U) 2.  
\*blutub (n. A) (as a loanword from  
English)

**boar** - \*bais (m. A)

**board (n.)** - baurd (n. A)

**boast, to** - hwopan (V red)

**boaster** - bihaitja (m. N)  
**boasting** - hwoftuli (f. Jo)  
**bodily** - leikeins (adj. A)  
**body** - leik (n. A)  
**bold, to be** - anananþjan (I i weak)  
**boldness** - balþei (f. N)  
**bond** - kunawida (f. O)  
**bondage (n.)** - þiwadw (noun, acc. form),  
to bring into ~ = gabiwan (III weak)  
**bordel** - 1. kalkjarazn (n. A) 2. \*kalkjahus  
(n. A)  
**border** - marka (f. O)  
**border, to** - gamarkon (II weak)  
**bough** \*bogus (m. U) (reconstructed by  
J.R.R. Tolkien)  
**boundary** - marka (f. O)  
**born, to be** - wairþan (III)  
**borrow, to** - leihvan (I abl)  
**bosom** - barms (m. I)  
**bow** - \*buga (m. N)  
**bow, to** - biugan (II abl)  
**box** - arka (f. O)  
**boy (n.)** - magus (m. U)  
**branch (n.)** - 1. asts (m. A) 2. tains (m. A)  
**bread (n.)** - hlaifs (m. A) (f turns to b in  
sing. Gen + dat and all plural forms), light ~  
= hwaitahlaifs (m. A), brown ~ =  
swartahlaifs (m. A), wheat ~ =  
hwaitjahlaifs (m. A)  
**break, to (v.)** - dishniupan (II abl)- he  
brake the bands = dishniupands þos  
bandjos, ~ free/ forth / loose = tarmjan (I  
weak i)  
**breast (n.)** - brusts (f. Cons.)  
**breastplate (n.)** - brunjo (f. N)  
**breath (n.)** - \*aþana (m. N)  
**brew, to (v.)** - \*briggwan (III strong)  
**bridegroom (n.)** - brupfaþs (m. I)  
**bridge (n.)** - 1. \*bruddi (f. Ja) 2. \*bruwja (f.  
Ja)

**bring, to (v.)** - attiuhan (II abl) (to bring a  
person)  
**broad (adj.)** - rums (adj.)  
**brook (n.)** - rinno (f. N)  
**brother (n.)** - broþar (m. R), ~s =  
broþrahans (m. N)  
**brotherly love (n.)** - broþrulubo (f. N)  
**brown (adj.)** - \*bruns (adj. A)  
(reconstructed by J.R.R. Tolkien)  
**bruise, to (v.)** - gamalwjan (I weak)  
**bubble (n.)** - \*bauljo (f. N)  
**build, to (v.)** - timrjan (I j weak) ~ upon =  
anatimrjan (I weak i)  
**building (n.)** - gatimrjo (f. N)  
**Bulgaria** - \*Bulgarja (f. O)  
**Bulgarian** - 1. \*Bulgarus (m. U/I) 2.  
\*Bulgariska (adj. A) razda (f. O) 3.  
\*Bulgarisks (adj. A)  
**burden** - kauriþa (f. O)  
**burial** - gafilh (n. A), day of burying = dags  
(m. A) gafilhis  
**burn, to** - intundnan (IV weak), tundnan  
(IV weak) (intrans. perf., used as in to burn  
oneself, not to burn something or someone  
else, as in: I am burning = ik intundna, ik  
im intundnands)  
**burnt-offering (n.)** - ala-brunsts (f. I)  
**bury, to** - ganawistron (II weak) (perf.)  
**bus** - 1. \*aumnibus (m. A/m. U) 2.  
\*wigaskip (n. A)  
**bush** - bramble ~ = aihwatundi (f. Jo)  
**bushel** - mela (m. N)  
**business** - to do ~ = kaupon (II weak)  
**butcher** - skilja (m. N)  
**butter** - 1. \*ankwa (m. N) 2. \*smairw (n. A)  
3. \*butwr (n. A) 4. \*butwraun (loan from  
Greek) \*ankwa (masc. n-stem), cf. OHG  
ancho, MHG anke, 'butter'. While found  
only in the southern area of West  
Germanic, Proto-Germanic \*ankwan



'butter' was an inherited IE word, cf. the cognates Latin *unguen* 'fat grease', Old Irish *imb* 'butter', and so it is not impossible that Gothic, which is often more conservative than the other early Germanic languages, may have preserved this word.

**butterfly** - 1. \**feifalþra* (f. O) 2. \**feifaldra* (f. O)

**button** - \**haubidilo* (n. N) (lit. little head)

Buttons were unknown in the ancient world, not becoming a part of clothing until the Middle Ages. Therefore one could use as a suggestion \**haubidilo* ('little head'), cf. *barnilo* (diminutive of *barn*), neut. n-stem. **buy, to** - *bugjan* (I weak j)

**byte** - \**bajt* (n. A)

**cabbage** - \**kauls* (m. A)

**cacao** - \**kakaw* (n. A)

**cage (n.)** - *karkara* (f. O)

**cake** - \**koka* (f. O)

**calf** - 1. *stiur* (m. A) 2. *kalbo* (f. N) (female calf which is under one year old and which hasn't got calves yet)

**call, to** - *atlaþon* (II weak)

**calm** - *wis* (n. A) (of water)

**cam (n.)** - \**kam* (n. A)

**camel** - *ulbandus* (m. U)

**camera (n.)** - \**kamaira* (obskura) (f. O)

**camp** - *bibaurgeins* (f. I/O)

**can, to** - *magan* (pret-pres)

**cancer (n.)** - *gund* (n. A)

**candlestick (n.)** - *lukarnastaþa* (m. N)

**capital city (n.)** - \**haubidabaurgs* (f. Cons)

**captivity (n.)** - *hunþs* (m. A)

**car (n.)** - \**karrs* (m. A) *raida* (based on Gothic alphabet letter): One can suggest something else: Ammianus Marcellinus (31,7.7 and 12.11) gives a Latinized Gothic word '*carrago*' = \**Karrahago* (fem. n-stem), seemingly 'wagon-hedge', in his

description of the westward migration of Goths in the face of Hunnic invasion, wherein Fritigern's Tervingi employed a fortified circle of wagons to protect themselves against surprise attacks and long-range missiles, hence the 'hedge'. It played a conspicuous role in the Battle of Adrianople in 378 AD. The word appears to be a compound of a stem \**karra*- 'wagon, cart' and *hago* 'haw'. Thus a Gothic \**karrs*' (masc. a-stem) would be recommended, cf. German '*Wagen*' = 'wagon, car'.

**carbon (n.)** - \**kul* (n. A)

**card (n.)** - \**karta* (f. O)

**cardboard (n.)** - \**kartabaurd* (n. A)

**cardiological** - \**hairtaleis* (adj. A)

**cardiologist (n.)** - 1. \**hairtaleis* (m. A) (declined as adjective) 2. \**hairtaleisa* (f. O) (declined as adjective)

**cardiology (n.)** - \**hairtaleisei* (f. N)

**care (n.)** - 1. *kara* (f. O), *he ~s about .. = ..* (gen) *imma kara ist*, to take ~ of = *gakaron* (II weak) (perf.), to ~ for = *karon* (II weak) 2. *saurga* (f. O)

**carefully** - *us gaþagkja*

**carp (n.)** - \**karpa* (f. O)

**carpenter (n.)** - *timrja* (m. N)

**carry, to** - *bairan* (IV), ~ away = *mipgatiuhan* (II abl)

**cast, to** - ~ down = *afdrausjan* (I i weak), ~ away = *afskiuban* (II abl) + dative, ~ off = *afskiuban* (II abl) + dat

**casualness (n.)** - *latei* (f. N)

**catalogue** - \**katalaugus* (m. U)

**catamite** - \**magulus* (m. U)

**cathedral** - \**aipiskaupaus aikclesjo* (f. N)

2. \**kaþaidral* (n. A) Medieval Latin '*cathedrâlis*' (an adj. = 'of or pertaining to a Bishop's seat,' from *cathedra* 'seat'). To Gothicize this, one would get

*\*'kat(h)aidral' (neut. a-stem). Alternatively one can use 'Aipiskaupaus aikklesjo' ('Bishop's church', which is precisely what a cathedral is)*

**Catholic** - *\*allagalaufs (adj. A) (Based on Old English "eallgeleaflic")*

**Catholicism** - *\*allagalaubeins (f. I/O)*

**cauldron** - *\*hwair*

**cause (n.)** - *for this ~ = duppe*

**cause, to(v.)** - *taujan (I weak j) (to cause someone, something to: Matt 5:32 ..*

*Whosoever shall put away his wife, saving for the cause of fornication, causeth her to commit adultery - hvazuh saei afletip qen seina, inuh fairina kalkinassaus, taujip þo horinon)*

**cautious** - *\*war (adj. A)*

**cautiously** - *\*waraba*

**cease, to** - *sweiban (i abl) , not ~ = ni hweilan (III weak)*

**celestial body** - *tuggl (n. A)*

**cell** - 1. *\*kailla (f. N) 2. heþjo (f. N) For scientific terms, one can use the Graeco-Latin words: thus 'cell' = \*kailla (fem. a-stem), 'electronics' = \*elaiktraunika (neut. a-stem pl.), 'quantum-mechanics' = \*kwantum-maikanika (neut. a-stem pl.). Since Classical Latin 'cella', from which the modern 'cell' derives, meant simply 'room' (esp. a 'storeroom'), one might also use here 'hethjo' ('room') for 'cell.'*

**Celt** - *\*Kailts (m. A) (W.E.)*

**Celtic** - *\*Kailtisks (adj. A)*

**centurion** - *hundafaps (m. I)*

**century** - *\*jerahund (m. A)*

**certain** - *sums (adj. A)*

**chaff** - *ahana (f. O)*

**chair** - *sitls (m. A)*

**chamber** - *heþjo (f. N)*

**change** - *inmaideins (f. I/O)*

**change, to** - 1. *inmaidjan (I i weak) 2. ~ into = ingaleikon (II weak)*

**charitably (adv.)** - *bi friapwai*

**cheek** - *kinnus (f. U)*

**cheerfulness** - *hlasei (f. N)*

**cheese** - 1. *\*justs (m. A) 2. \*kaseis (m. Ja)*

**chicken** - *hana (m. N)*

**child** - *barn (n. A)*

**childhood** - *barniski (n. Ja)*

**childish** - *barnisks (adj. A)*

**chiliarch** - *\*þiufaps (m. I) (Attested in the Visigothic law, leges Visigotorum II, 1,16 and 1,27)*

**chocolate** - *\*kakawamats (m. A) One could use \*kakaw (neut. a-stem). For 'chocolate' \*kakawamats (lit. 'cacao-food').*

**Christ** - *Xristus (m. U)*

**christmas** - *weiha (adj. A) nahts (f. Cons.), weiha nahts*

**chromosome** - *\*xromasoma (n. A) (nom. Pl. \*xromasomata) (W.E.)*

**chupacabra** - 1. *\*gaitisugja (m. N)*

*(reconstructed by B. P. Johnson) 2.*

*\*gaitisugjo (f. N) (female chupacabra)*

**church** - *aikklesjo (f. N)*

**cigarette** - *\*sigaraita (f. O) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson)*

**Cilicia (n.)** - *Kileikia (gen. Kileikiais)*

**cinnabar (n.)** - *\*kinnubards (m. A)*

[\[Lehmann 1986:218\]](#)

**cinder** - *azgo (f. N)*

**cinema** - 1. *\*filmarazn (n. A) 2. \*filmahus (n. A)*

**circle** - *\*kriggs (m. A)*

**circumcise, to** - *bimaitan (I red)*

**circumcision** - *bimaita (f. O)*

**circumspect (adj.)** - *andapahts (adj. A)*

**citizen** - *baurgja (m. N)*

**citizenship** - *kawtsjo (f. N)*

**clamour** - *hrops (m. A)*

**clay** - *bâho* (f. N)  
**cleansing** - *gahraineins* (f. I/O)  
**clear** - *skeirs* (adj. I) (as in clearly understanding)  
**clearly** - *\*skeiriba* (adv) (as in clearly understanding)  
**clever (adj.)** - *handugs* (adj. A)  
**cleverness (n.)** - *handugei* (f. N)  
**climb, to** - ~ up into = *ussteigan* (I abl)  
**cloak** - *inilo* (f. N)  
**clock** - *\*horaulaugi* (n. Ja) (based on the word for a time-keeping device in Latin, *hōrologium*, from the Greek word *hōrológion*)  
**cloke** - *hakuls* (m. Noun)  
**close** - *nehwa* (near) + dat  
**close, to** - ~ a book = *falþan* (III red) bokos (f. O)  
**closer** - *nehwis*  
**closet** - *heþjo* (f. N)  
**clothe, to** - *gawasjan sik* (I weak)  
**cloud** - *milhma* (m. N)  
**coal** - *hauri* (n. Ja), glowing ~ = *\*brasa*  
**coast (n.)** - *\*stranda* (f. O)  
**coat** - *paida* (f. O)  
**cock** - *hana* (m. N) (male hen)  
**cockatoo (n.)** - *\*kakatwa* (f. Wo) (direct from Malay *kakaktua*)  
**coffee** - *\*kahwa* (f. O) (W. E.)  
**coin** - *skatts* (m. A)  
**cold** - *kalþs* (adj. A)  
**collect, to (v.)** - *huzdjan* (I i weak)  
**collection (n.)** - *huzd* (n. A)  
**collectively** - *alakjo*  
**colony** - *niujaland* (n. A) (W.E.)  
**colour, to** - *\*faihjan* (I weak i)  
**colouring** - *\*faiheins* (f. I/O)  
**colt** - *fula* (m. N)  
**comb** - *\*kambs* (m. A)  
**comb, to** - *\*kambjan* (ei) (weak ei-verb;

from PG *\*kambijana(n)*, cf. OE 'cemban', ON 'kemba', OS 'kembian')  
**come, to** - *qiman* (IV abl)  
**coming** - *qums* (m. I)  
**comfort** - *gaþrafstei* (f. I/O)  
**comfort, to** - 1. *anaþrafstjan* (I weak) 2. *gaþlaihjan* (I red)  
**comforter** - *parakletus* (m. U) (Greek)  
**comfortless** - *widuwairna* (m. N)  
**command, to** - *anabiudan* (II abl)  
**commander** - the ~ of the highest division of the Visigothic army (*þiufa*) = *\*þiufaðs* (m. I)  
**commandmend** - *anabusns* (f. I)  
**comment** - *\*waurd* (n. A)  
**commit, to (v.)** - *gatrauan* (III weak) (As in, commit in trust. For commit as in dedication, commit oneself to something, see **strife, to**)  
**commonwealth** - *usmet* (n. A)  
**communicate, to (v.)** - 1. *ussakan* (VI abl.) + dat for persons or acc for things 2. *gamainjan* (I weak i)  
**communication** - 1. *waurd* (n. A) (Matt 5:37 But let your communication be - *sijaibþan waurd izwar*) 2. *gawaurdi* (n. Ja)  
**communism** - 1. *\*gamainalaiseins* (f. I/O) 2. *\*gamaineins laiseins* (f. I/O) 3. *\*kaunismus* (m. U)  
**communist** - 1. *\*kaunistus* (m. U) 2. *\*gamainalaiseinja* (m. N) 3. *\*gamainalaiseinjo* (f. N)  
**communitic** - *\*kaunists* (adj. A)  
**companion** - *gahlaiba* (m. N)  
**compare, to** - *galeikon* (II weak) + dat (dative is that to which is compared)  
**compassion** - to have ~ = *infeinan* (IV weak)  
**compel, to** - 1. *ananaupjan* (I weak i) +

acc. 2. *baidjan* (I weak i) + acc.  
**complain, to (v.)** - *hiufan* (abl. II)  
**concoct, to (v.)** - *bruggwōn* (II weak) (in a bad sense, as in to make evil plans)  
**concord (n.)** - *samaqiss* (f. I)  
**concubine (n.)** - *\*aljo* (f. N)  
**concupiscence (n.)** - *gairuni* (n. Ja)  
**condemn, to (v.)** - *gawargjan* (I weak i) + dat  
**condemnation (n.)** - *wargiþa* (f. O)  
**conference (n.)** - *gaqumþs* (f. I)  
**confess, to (v.)** - *andhaitan* (red. I) + dat.  
**confirm, to** - *gatulgjan* (I weak i)  
**confirmation** - *\*gatulgeins* (f. I/O)  
**Congress (n.)** - *gaqumþs* (f. I)  
**connectedly** - *gahahjo*  
**conscience** - 1. *miþwissei* (f. N) 2. *þuhtus* (m. U) 3. *gahugds* (f. I)  
**consent** - *gaqiss* (adj. A)  
**consequently** - *nu*  
**consider, to (v.)** - *andsaihwān* (V abl)  
**consist, to (v.)** - *ussatiþs* (I weak j) *wisan*, and by him all things consist = *jah alla in imma ussatida sind*.  
**consolation** - *þrafsteins* (f. I/O)  
**conspiracy** - *birunains* (f. I) ~ theory = *\*unkusana gaskeireins* (f. I/O) *birunainais*  
**conspirator** - *\*birunands* (m. Cons.)  
**conspire, to** - *birunan* (III)  
**constrain, to (v.)** - *naupjan* (I weak i)  
**consume, to** - *fraqiman* (IV abl) + dat  
**contain, to** - *haban* (III weak)  
**container** - ~ for transport = *\*barils* (m. A)  
**content** - to be ~ = *ganohiþs* (I weak i) *wisan*  
**continence** - *gahobains* (f. I)  
**continual (adj.)** - *unhweila* (adj. A weak)  
**continually (adv.)** - *sinteino*  
**contrariwise** - *wiþrawairþo*  
**contrary** - *andaneiþs* (adj. A)

**convenient** - *gatils* (adj. A)  
**conveniently** - *gatilaba*  
**convent** - *\*maunasteri* (n. Ja) (W.E.)  
**convention** - *gaqumþs* (f. I)  
**conversation** - *gawaurdi* (n. Ja)  
**conversion** - *gawandeins* (f. I/O)  
**cool** - *\*kolus* (adj. U)  
**Copenhagen** - *\*Kaupahabana* (f. O) It should be noted that -mann-compounds appear to be a later development in Germanic: the usual early denominative agent-suffix was -jan- and deverbative -an-; cf. OHG 'koufo /koufari / koufman' to ModG 'Kaufmann'; OE 'ciepa / ciepemann / ceapemann' to ModE 'chapman', these forms showing the development away from n-stems in favour of '-er' and '-man' derivatives. Given that the root *\*kaup-* is regarded as a loanword from Latin *caupo* 'merchant', it seems most likely that the late Proto-Germanic word for 'merchant' was *\*kaupo* (masc. n-stem), which would give a Gothic *\*kaupa* (masc. n-stem), and so *\*kaupa-* rather than *\*kaupamann-* is a better choice. Moreover, Gothic 'haven, harbour' was more likely *\*habana*, given that the Celtic cognates suggest a Proto-Germanic *\*habano* (fem. o-stem) and not *\*\*habno*. Thus a Gothic *\*Kaupahabana* (fem. o-stem) is recommended a better choice.  
**coppersmith** - *aizasmīþa* (m. N)  
**corner** - *waihsta* (m. N), ~ stone = *waihstastains* (m. A)  
**corporal** - *leikeins* (adj. A)  
**corporeal** - *leikeins* (adj. A)  
**correction** - *garaihteins* (f. I/O)  
**corrupt, to** - *riurjan* (I weak i)  
**corruption** - *riurei* (f. N) (as in eternal destruction)

**costly** - galaufs (adj. A), very ~ = filugalaufs (adj. A)  
**cotton** - \*bagmawulla (f. O)  
**council** - gafaurds (f. I), to take ~ = runa (f. O) gataujan (I)  
**counsel** - to give ~ = garaginon (II weak) (perf.)  
**counsellor** - ragineis (m. Ja)  
**country** - land (n. A)  
**countryman** - inkunja (m. N)  
**course (n.)** - runs (m. I) (A course in a walk)  
**cousin** - 1. gadilligs (m. Noun) (male) 2. niþjo (f. N) (female) 3. ganiþjis (m. Ja)  
**coutiousness** - gabagki (n. Ja)  
**covenant (n.)** - triggwa (f. O)  
**cover, to** - huljan (I weak j)  
**cow** - \*kos (f. Cons)  
**coward (n.)** - \*arga (m. adj. weak)  
**craftiness** - warei (f. N)  
**crane** - \*krana (m. N)  
**crazy** - 1. dwals (adj. A) (foolish, stupid) 2. wops (adj. A) (raging mad, insane)  
**cream** - 1. \*raums (m. A) 2. \*riuma (m. N)  
**creation** - gaskafts (f. I)  
**creature (n.)** - gaskafts (f. I)  
**creditor** - dulgahaitja (m. N)  
**creep, to** - sliupan (II abl) (as in creep into the house)  
**crime** - missadeþs (f. I)  
**criminological** - \*missadedileis (adj. A)  
**criminologist** - 1. \*missadedileis (m. A) (declined like a strong adjective) 2. \*missadedileisa (f. O) (declined like a strong adjective)  
**criminology** - \*missadedileisei (f. N)  
**crooked** - wraiqs (adj. A)  
**cross** - 1. \*kruks (m./n. A) 2. galga (m. N) (christian cross)  
**crow, to** - hrukjan (I weak i)

**crown** - 1. waips (m. Noun) 2. wipja (f. Jo)  
**crown, to** - weipan (I abl)  
**crucify, to** - 1. ushramjan (I j) 2. hramjan (I weak j)  
**crumbs** - drauhnos (f. O plur)  
**craft** - \*krafts (f. I)  
**cry (n.)** - hrops (m. A)  
**cry, to (v.)** - wopjan (I weak i)  
**crystal** - \*eisastains (m. A)  
**cube** - 1. \*kubus (m. U) 2. \*kwbus (m. U)  
**cubit** - aleina (f. O)  
**cuckoo bird** - \*gauks (m. A)  
**cultural** - \*biuhtje (lit. Of the customs)  
**culture** - 1. \*kunjahaidus (m. U) (lit. tribe-manner) 2. \*biuhtja (n. Ja) (lit. customs)  
**cup** - stikls (m. A), ~ of water = stikls (m. A) watin  
**cupboard** - \*armali (n. Ja) (W. E.)  
**custom** - 1. biuhti (n. Ja), according to the ~ = bi biuhtja 2. biuhts (adj. A)  
**cut, to** - maitan (I red), ~ off = usmaitan (I red)  
**cymbal** - klismo (f. N)  
**Czech** - 1. \*Tsjaiks (m. A) (citizen) 2. \*Tsjaikisks (adj. A)  
**Czech republic** - \*Tsjaikaland (n. A)  
**Dalmatia** - Dalmatia (f. Declined as O)  
**Damascian** - Damasks (adj. A)  
**Damascus** - \*Damasko (f. N)  
**daily** - 1. sinteino (adv) 2. sinteins (adj. A) 3. seiteins (adj. A)  
**damnation** - afdomeins (f. I/O)  
**dance** - laiks (m. A)  
**dance, to** - plinsjan (I i weak)  
**Dane** - \*Dans (m. I)  
**Danish** - 1. \*Daniska (adj. A) razda (f. O) 2. \*Danisks (adj. A)  
**danger** - 1. bireikei (f. N) (the state of being in danger) 2. sleiþei (f. N) (potential external harm or destruction)

**dangerous** - sleiþs (adj. I/Ja) (declined as -ja stem mostly)

**Danube** - \*Donaweis (m. Ja)

**dare, to** - anananþjan (I weak)

**dark** - \*riqizeins (adj. A)

**darkness** - riqis (n. A)

**dart** - arhwazna (f. O)

**darts** - arhwaznos (f. O)

**data** - \*data (n. A plural), big ~ = mikila (adj. A plural) \*data (n. A plural)

**database** - \*datahuzd (n. A)

**dativ** - \*dateibus (m. U)

**daughter** - dauhtar (f. R)

**daughter-in-law** - \*snuza (f. O)

**day** - dags (m. A), daily = daga hwammeh, ~ by ~ = daga jah daga, every ~ = dags

hindar daga (as a continuation of days in which something happens), the eighth ~ = ahtaudogs (adj. A), the next ~ = afardags (m. A), to~ = himma daga,

**deacon** - diakaunus (m. U)

**deaf** - to become ~ = afdaubnan (IV weak)

**deafness** - 1. daubiþa (f. O) 2. daubei (f. N)

**death** - dauþus (m. U), appointed to ~ = dauþubleis (adj. Ja)

**debt** - skuld (n. A)

**debtor** - 1. skula (m. N) 2. faihuskula (m. N) (Only occurs once)

**decade (n.)** - taihun jera (n. A plural)

**deceit** - liutei (f. N)

**deceitfulness** - afmarzeins (f. I/O)

**deceive, to** - 1. afairzjan (I weak), he ~s himself = sis silbin frapþamarzeins ist 2. usluton (II weak)

**declare, to (v.)** - gakannjan (I weak i)

**declaration** - insahts (f. I)

**decree** - gagrefts (f. I)

**deed** - tauí (n. Ja) (dat. sing. and nom./acc. plur. = toja, dat. plur. = tojam)

**deep** - diups (adj. A)

**deepness** - diupeí (f. N)

**deer** - 1. \*raiha (m. N) 2. \*raihs (m. A)

**defend, to** - gawitan (pret-pres)

**defiled, to be** - bisaulnan (IV weak)

**deliver, to (v.)** - 1. atgiban (V abl.) (lest at any time the adversary delivers you to the judge - ibai hvan atgibai þuk sa andastaua stauin) 2. undredan (abl red)

**democracy (n.)** - \*dēmaúkratía (f. Jo)

**demon (n.)** - 1. unhulþo (f. N)

**demonological** - \*unhulþaleis (adj. A)

**demonologist** - 1. \*unhulþaleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2.

\*unhulþaleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)

**demonology** - \*unhulþaleisei (f. N)

**Denmark** - Danimarka (f. O)

**dentist** - \*tunþulekeis (m. Ja)

**deny, to** - afaikan (VII)

**depart, to** - 1. afleiþan (abl. I) 2. aftiuhan (II abl)

**departure** - diswiss (f. I)

**deposit** - wadi (n. Ja)

**descend, to** - gasteigan (I abl)

**desert** - 1. auþida (f. O) 2. auþeis (adj. Ja)

**desire** - 1. lustus (m. U) 2. gairnei (f. N)

**desire, to** - 1. luston (II weak) + gen (as in feeling lust for another person) 2. wiljan (conjugated as subjunctive) (desire as in to want something, having a desire)

**desirous** - gairns (adj.)

**desolate** - ainakls (adj. A)

**despise, to** - frakunnan (pret-pres) + dat.

**destruction** - fralusts (f. I)

**determine, to (v.)** - raidjan (I weak i) rightly dividing the word of truth = raihtaba raidjandan waurd sunjos

**devil** - 1. diabaulus (m. U) (the devil) 2. unhulþo (f. N) (a devil)

**devout** - gudafaurhts (adj. A)

**dictator (n.)** - frauinōnds (m. Nd.)  
**dictatorship (n.)** - frauinassus (m. U)  
**dictionary** - (neol) \*waurdabokos (f. O)  
**die, to** - 1. gaswiltan (III abl)  
**difference** - 1. gaskaideins (f. I/O) 2. anþarleikei (f. N) (only in skeireins)  
**different** - missaleiks (adj. A)  
**difficult** - 1. aglus (adj. U) 2. agluba (adv)  
**dig, to (v.)** - usgraban (VI abl.)  
**diligence (n.)** - usdaudei (f. N)  
**diligently (adv.)** - glaggwuba (adv.)  
**diminishing** - wanains (f. I)  
**dinner** - undaurnimats (m. I)  
**disclose, to (v.)** - andhuljan (I weak j)  
**discouragement** - unlustus (m. U)  
**discuss, to (v.)** - sokjan samana (I weak i)  
**dishonour** - unswerei (f. N)  
**dismiss, to (v.)** - letan (VII strong)  
**disobedience** - ufarhauseins (f. I/O)  
**disorderly** - ungatewiþs (past-perf)  
**dispensation** - fauragaggi (n. Ja)  
**disposed** - garaiþs (adj. A)  
**dispute, to (v.)** - sakan (VI abl) + dat.  
**disputed** - \*andsakans (part-perf)  
**disputer** - sokareis (m. Ja)  
**disregard, to** - ~ life = ufarmunnon (II weak) saiwalai  
**dissemble, to (v.)** - ~ with someone = miplitjan (I weak j) + dat (And the other Jews dissembled likewise with him, Gal. 2:13 = jah miplitidedun imma þai anþarai Iudaieis)  
**dissimulation (n.)** - lita (f. O)  
**distaff** - \*rukka (m. N)  
**distress** - aggwipa (f. O)  
**ditch** - dals (m. Noun)  
**division** - missaqiss (f. I) (in opinion between people)  
**divorce (n.)** - afstass (f. I)  
**divorce, to (v.)** - afsatjan (I weak)

**divorcement** - afsateins (f. I/O)  
**Dniepr** - \*Agaliggs (m. A) (&gt;"magpie river" according to Peutinger map called like this by the Goths)  
**Dniester** - \*Nasuks (m. A) (the little nose)  
**doctor** - laisareis (m. Ja), ~ of the law = witodalaisareis (m. Ja)  
**doctrine** - laiseins (f. I/O)  
**document (n.)** - \*karta (f. O)  
**dominion** - frauinassus (m. U)  
**donkey** - assilus (m. U)  
**doomsday** - \*stauadags (m. A)  
**doubting** - tweifleins (f. I/O)  
**dove (n.)** - ahaks (noun) (white tame dove)  
**download, to** - \*ufarbairan (IV abl)  
**dragma** - drakma (m. N)  
**dragon** - 1. \*waurms (m. A) 2. \*draka (m. An)  
**drake (n.)** - \*anudareiks (m. N) (duck-king, etymology of drake)  
**dream** - 1. \*swifns (m. A) 2. \*draums (m. A)  
**dream, to** - \*draumjan (heavy i weak), I dreamed = mik draumida  
**drink (n.)** - dragk (n. A)  
**drink, to** - drigkan (III abl)  
**drugs** - \*lubi (n. Ja)  
**drunk, to be** - anadrigkan (III abl) + dat  
**drunkard** - afdrugkja (m. N)  
**drunkenness** - drugkanei (f. N)  
**dry** - þaursus (adj. U)  
**dryad** (wood-dweller) - \*widugauja (m. N)  
**duchess** - \*harjatugo (f. N)  
**Dublin** - \*Swartaswumfsl (n. A)  
**duchy (n.)** - \*Dukātus (m. U)  
**duck (n.)** - \*anuþs (f. N)  
**duke** - \*harjatuga (m. N)  
**dust** - stubjus (m. U)  
**Dutch** - 1. \*niþralandja (m. N) 2.

*\*niþralandisks* (adj. A)  
**dwarf** - *\*dwaigrs* (m. A)  
**dwelt, to** (v.) - *bauan* (verb)  
**dwelling** (n.) - *salipwos* (f. O) (plural)  
**dying** - *daupeins* (f. I/O)  
**eager** - *gairns* (adj.)  
**eagerness** (n.) - *aljan* (n. A)  
**eagle** - *ara* (m. N)  
**ear** - *auso* (n. N), ~ of corn = *ahs* (n. A)  
**earl** - *\*airls* (m. A)  
**earlier** - *airis*  
**early** - *air*  
**earnest** - *wadi* (n. Ja)  
**earth** - *airþa* (f. O)  
**earthly** (adj.) - *airþeins* (adj. A)  
**earthquake** - *reiro* (f. N)  
**earthy** - 1. *airþeins* (adj. A) 2. *airþakunds* (adj. A) (only occurs once in the *skeireins*)  
**easier** - *rapiza* (Comp.)  
**east** - 1. *\*austrs* (m. A) 2. *\*austra-* (adj.), from the ~ = *\*austana*, in the ~ = *\*austar*, to the ~ = *\*austar*  
**eastwards** - *\*austar*  
**easy** - *azets* (adj. A)  
**eat, to** - *matjan* (I j weak)  
**ecclesiology** - *\*aikklesjaleisei* (f. N)  
**eclipse** - solar ~ = *sunnins riqis* (n. A), lunar ~ = *menins riqis* (n. A)  
**Edda** - *\*Izdo* (f. N)  
**edification** - *gatimreins* (f. I/O)  
**eel** - *\*els* (m. A)  
**effect** (n.) - *taui* (n. Ja)  
**effectual** (adj.) - *waurstweigs* (adj. A)  
**effectually** (adv.) - *waurstweig*  
**egg** - *\*addi* (n. Ja)  
**either** - ~ ... or = *andizuh ... aipþau*  
**elbow** - *\*aleinabuga* (m. N) the word 'elbow' meant originally 'ell-bow,' an 'ell' being a measurement. The word for 'ell' is in fact extant, to wit, 'aleina', and so

*\*aleinabuga* (masc. n-stem) would be more likely.  
**elder** - 1. *alþeis* (adj. Ja) 2. *praizbwtairei* (f. N) (from Jewish religion)  
**election** - *gawaleins* (f. I/O)  
**electron** - *\*elaiktraun* (n.)  
**electronics** - *\*elaiktraunika* (n. A plural)  
**element** - *stafs* (m. I) (f changes to b in gen. and dat. Sing. and all plural forms)  
**elf** - 1. *\*albs* (m. A) 2. *\*albs* (m. I) There were two variants for 'elf' in Proto-Germanic: *\*albiz* (i-stem) and *\*albaz* (a-stem); the latter appears to have been more widespread, and the Gothic equivalent of it would be *\*albs* (a-stem), cf. the Latinized Gothic names *Albila* ('little elf') and *Albis* = *\*Albeis* ('little elf').  
**e-mail** - 1. *\*e-bokos* (f. O plural) (a mail itself) 2. *\*waurdasandja* (f. O) (e-mail service) (lit. word-sender) 3. *\*waurdjo* (f. Jon) (e-mail service) (lit. worder)  
**elsewhere** - *aljah*  
**embassador** - to be ~ = *airinon* (II weak)  
**emerald** - *\*smaragdus* (m. U)  
**emotion** - *\*ahins* (undeclined) *drobna* (m. N)  
**emperor** (n.) - *kaisar* (m. A)  
**emperorship** (n.) - *\*kaisarinassus* (m. U)  
**employee** (n.) - *gawaurstwa* (m. N)  
**empty** - *laus* (adj. A), with ~ hands = *laushandus* (adj. U)  
**end** - *andeis* (m. Ja)  
**end, to** (v.) - *ustiuhan* (II abl)  
**endless** - 1. *andalaus* 2. *andilaus* (adj. A)  
**endure, to** - *usbeidan* (I abl) + acc  
**enemy** - *fijands* (m. Nd)  
**energy** - *\*mahts* (f. I)



**entire (adj.)** - alls (adj. strong)  
**England** - land (n. A) \*aggile  
**English** - \*Aggils (adj. A)  
**Englishman** - \*Aggils (m. I)  
**enlarge, to** - urrumnan (IV weak)  
**enlighten, to** - inliuhtjan (I weak i)  
**Enlightment** - \*inliuhteins (f. I/O)  
**enmity** - fijaḅwa (f. O)  
**enough** - it is ~ = ganah  
**enriched, to be** - gabignan (IV weak)  
**enroll, to (v.)** - anameljan (I weak)  
**entire** - alls (adj. A)  
**envy** - neiḅ (n. A)  
**equality** - ibnassus (m. U)  
**error** - 1. airzei (f. N) 2. airziḅa (f. O)  
**escape, to** - unḅaḅliuhan (II abl) + acc  
**Esperantist** - \*Aispairantistus (m. U)  
**Esperanto** - \*Aispairanto (f. N)  
**estate** - 1. low ~ = hnaiweins (f. I/O) 2. \*oḅal (n. A)  
**eternal** - aiweins (adj. A)  
**eternity** - 1. aiws (m. A/I) (accusative plural declines as aiwins, the rest as an a-stem) 2. ajukduḅs (f. I)  
**euro (n.)** - \*aíwrō (n. N)  
**Europe** - \*aiwropa (f. O)  
**European** - 1. (noun) \*Aiwropus (m. U/I) 2. \*aiwropisks (adj. A)  
**evangelist** - aiwaggelista (m. N)  
**even** - often not translated or omitted, ~ so = swah, swaswe = even as; the same as  
**evening** - andanahti (n. Ja)  
**ever** - for ~ and ~ = du aiwam  
**everlasting** - aiweins (adj. A)  
**evermore** - framwigis  
**every** - 1. hwarjis (m.) (dat. = hwarjammeh, acc. = hwarjanoh) 2. hwarjatoh (n.) (gen. = hwarjizuh, dat. = hwarjammeh) 3. \*hwarjoh (f.) (gen. = \*hwarjizozuh, dat. = \*hwarjaih acc. =

hwarjoh) 4. in ~ thing = in allamma  
**everywhere** - hwaruh  
**evil** - unḅiuḅ (n. A)  
**exactly (adv.)** - glaggwuba  
**exalt, to** - ushauhjan (I i)  
**exalted, to be** - ufarhafnan (IV weak)  
**examine, to** - ussokjan (I i weak)  
**example** - frisahts (f. I)  
**exceed, to** - ufarpeiḅan (I abl)  
**exclude, to** - usletan (V red abl)  
**exclusion** - \*uslet (n. A)  
**excess** - usstiurei (f. N)  
**except** - 1. nibai (ḅatei nibai managizo wairḅiḅ izwaraizos garaihteins - That except your righteousness shall exceed) 2. alja + dat  
**excuse oneself, to** - 1. sik faurqiḅanana/a haban, (m) excuse me = habai mik faurqiḅanana (f) habai mik faurqiḅana 2. sunjon (II weak)  
**exercise** - usproḅeins (f. I/O)  
**expend (v.)** - fraqiman (IV abl) + dat  
**experiment** - gakusts (f. I)  
**explanation** - skeireins (f. I/O)  
**extraordinary** - ussindo  
**eye** - augo (n. N), evil ~ = augo unsel, ~ of a needle = ḅairko (n. N), with one ~ = haihs (adj. A)  
**eyeliner** - \*augaswartis (n. A)  
**eyewitness** - silbasiuneis (m. Ja)  
**fable** - spill (n. A)  
**face** - 1. ludja (f. Jo) 2. wlits (noun)  
**fainted** - afdaiḅs (part-perf)  
**faith** - galaubeins (f. I/O)  
**faithful** - galaubeins (adj. A)  
**falcon** - \*habuks (m. A)  
**fall** - drus (m. Noun) (dative singular = drusa)  
**fall, to** - 1. driusan (II abl), ~ down = atdriusan (II abl), ~ from = usdriusan (II

abl), ~ upon = *disdriusan* (II abl) + acc 2.  
*walwison* (II weak), ~ on the ground = *ana airþa walwison* (II weak)  
**fallow** - \*falws (adj. Wa)  
**fame (n.)** - *meriþa* (f. O)  
**familiar** - *biuhts* (adj. A)  
**family** - 1. *gards* (m. I) (literally: house) 2. *fadreins* (f. I) (literally: lineage)  
**famine** - *huhrus* (m. U)  
**fan** - *winþiskauro* (f. N) (to blow wind)  
**farao** - *farao* (m. N)  
**farewell** - to bid ~ = *andqipan* (V abl)  
**fasting** - *lausqiprei* (f. N)  
**fate** - \**waurþs* (f. I)  
**father** - 1. *atta* (m. N) 2. *fadar* (m. R) (Only occurs once and used for an earthly father, but *atta* can be used for an earthly father too.)  
**fatigue, to** - \**afdojan* (I weak)  
**fatten, to (v.)** - *aljan* (I weak j)  
**favoured** - *audahafts* (adj. A)  
**fear** - *agis* (n. A)  
**feast** - *dulþs* (f. I)  
**feather** - \**fiþra* (f. O)  
**feeble** - *gamaiþs* (adj.)  
**febleminded** - *grindafrapþjis* (adj. Ja)  
**fellowship** - *gamainei* (f. N)  
**female** - *qineins* (adj. A)  
**Fenrir** (wolf myth.) - \**fanareis* (m. Ja)  
**fetters** - *þo ana fotum eisarna* (n. A)  
**fever** - 1. *brinno* (f. N) 2. *heito* (f. N)  
**few** - *faus* (adj. A)  
**fiend** - *fijands* (m. Cons.)  
**fierce (adj.)** - *sleiþs* (adj. I/Ja) (declined as -ja stem mostly)  
**fiery** - *funisks* (adj. A)  
**fig** - *smakka* (m. N)  
**fig tree** - *smakkabagms* (m. A)  
**fight, to** - 1. *jiukan* (III weak) 2. *haifstjan* (I i weak)»

(only occurs once) 3. *weiþan* (I abl)  
**fighting** - *waihjo* (f. N)  
**fill, to** - *fulljan* (I i weak), get filled, to - *fullnan* (IV weak)  
**film** - \**film* (n. A)  
**filthiness** - *bisauleins* (f. I/O)  
**filthy** - ~ *lucre* = *aglaitigastalds* (adj. A)  
**find, to** - *bigitan* (V abl)  
**finger** - *figgrs* (m. A)  
**Finland** - \**Finnahaiþi* (f. Jo) (Attested in the *Getica* by *Jordanes*)  
**Finn** - \**Finnahaiþs* (m. A)  
**Finnish** - \**Finnisks* (adj. A)  
**fire** - *fon* (noun) (gen. Sing. = *funins*, dat. Sing. = *funin*)  
**first** - 1. *fruma* (adj. A weak) (used for normal use of the word first, in counting) 2. *frumists* (adj. A) (used as "the very first" or "the very best", not used in counting)  
**firstfruit** - *ufarskafts* (f. I)  
**fish** - *fisks* (m. A)  
**fisher** - *fiskja* (m. N)  
**fit** - 1. *gatils* (adj. A) 2. *fagrs* (adj. A)  
**fit, to** - *gamanwjan* (I i weak)  
**fitly** - *gatemiba*  
**five** - *fimf*  
**fix, to (v.)** - *raidjan* (I weak i)  
**flag** - \**fana* (m. N)  
**flame** - \**ail* (n. A)  
**flee, to** - *afþliuhan* (II abl) (perfective)  
**flesh** - *mammo* (f. N) (human meat) 2. *mimz* (noun) (of meat to eat)  
**flight** - *þlauhs* (m. I)  
**flock** - *aweþi* (n. Ja)  
**flood** - 1. *ahwa* (f. O) 2. *garunjo* (f. N) 3. *midjaswipains* (f. I) (natural disaster)  
**flood, to** - *swipan* (III)  
**floor** - *gaþrask* (n. A)  
**flow (v.)** - *gutnan* (IV weak)  
**flower** - *bloma* (m. N)

**flower, to** - \*blauan (reconstructed by J.R.R. Tolkien)  
**flute** - to play ~ = swiglon (II weak)  
**fly (n.)** - \*fliugo (f. N)  
**fly, to** - \*fliugan (II)  
**foam** - hwapo (f. N)  
**follow, to** - afarlaistjan (I i weak) + dat  
**follower** - galaista (m. N)  
**foolish** - unfrops (adj. A)  
**foolishness** - 1. unwiti (n. Ja) 2. niuklahei (f. N)  
**foot** - fotus (m. U)  
**football** - \*fotuballa (m. N)  
**footstool (n.)** - fotubaurd (n. A)  
**for** - 1. (For as intention) dative use, eg. For him = imma 2. faur (for something) 3. in þis (because) 4. auk (only in second or third position) (synonym of because as giving a reason)  
**forbid, to** - warjan (i weak j), God ~ = Nis-sijai  
**forefathers** - airizans (Comp. Weak)  
**forest** - \*widus (m. U)  
**forget, to** - ufarmunnon (II weak)  
**forgive, to** - fraletan (red abl)  
**forgiveness (n.)** - fralet (n. A)  
**fork (n.)** - 1. \*gabla (f. O) 2. \*gabls (m. A)  
**form (n.)** - hiwi (n. Ja)  
**form, to (v.)** - gadigan (abl I)  
**formed (adj.)** - garaiþs (adj. A)  
**fornication (n.)** - 1. kalkinassus (m. U) 2. horinassus (m. U)  
**forsake, to (v.)** - bileiþan (I)  
**forswear, to (v.)** - ufarswaran (VI abl)  
**forum (n.)** - \*maþl (n. A) (online too)  
**found, to (v.)** - gasuljan (I j weak)  
**foundation (n.)** - 1. gaskafts (f. I) (as in foundation of the world) 2. \*gasuleins (f. I/O) 3. grunduwaddjus (m. U) (stone wall)  
**fountain (n.)** - brunna (m. N)

**four** - fidwor, dat. = fidworim  
**fox (n.)** - fauho (f. N)  
**fragment (n.)** - gabruko (f. O)  
**France (n.)** - \*Fragkareiki (n. Ja)  
**Franconia (n.)** - \*Fragkaland (n. A)  
**free** - freis (adj. Ja), ~ from = freis (adj. Ja) + gen, for ~ / ~ of charge = arwjo (adv.)  
**freedom** - 1. freihals (m. A) 2. frijei (f. N) (only one occurrence)  
**freeman** - fralets (m. Noun)  
**freemason** - 1. \*freitimrja (m. N) 2. \*frijatimrja (m. N) It can be 'frijatimrja' rather than \*freitimrja. This assumes that the normal compounding pattern is followed, to wit, the initial element = root+stem vowel, which in this case would be 'frija-'. However, this pattern was clearly weakening in Gothic, and one finds compounds without the expected stem-vowel (e.g. 'gudhus' and not \*\*'gudahus, amongst others). Given the existence of 'freihals' (rather than \*frijahals), 'freitimrja' should be acceptable as well.  
**freemasonry** - \*freitimreins (f. I/O) 2. \*frijatimreins (f. I/O)  
**Freyja** - frauja (f. O)  
**Freyr** - fraujis (m. Ja)  
**freeze, to** - friusan (II)  
**Friday** - \*frauins dags (m. A)  
**friend** - 1. (m.) frijonds (m. Nd) 2. (f.) frijondi (f. Jo)  
**fright** - agis (n. A)  
**frighten, to** - usagjan (I weak j)  
**frog** - \*frusks (m. A)  
**frost** - frius (n. A)  
**fruit** - akran (n. A), to bring ~ = gawrisqan (III abl)  
**fruitless** - akranalaus (adj. A)  
**fuck (n.) / exclamation** - skohsl (n. A)  
**fuck, to** - \*sairdan (III)

**fulfilling** - usfulleins (f. I/O)  
**full** - fulls (adj. A) + gen (gen. is used when translated as full of)  
**fuller** - wullareis (m. Ja)  
**fullness** - fullu (f. N)  
**furtherance** - framgahts (f. I)  
**future** - 1. \*anawairþ (n. A) 2. anawairþs (adj. A)  
**futurologist (n.)** - 1. \*andwairþaleis (m. A) (declined like a strong adjective) 2. \*andwairþaleisa (f. O) (declined like a strong adjective)  
**futurology (n.)** - 1. \*andwairþaleisei (f. N)  
**gain** - faihugawaurki (n. Ja) (gain in possession)  
**gain, to** - gageigan (III weak) ~ from = bifaihon (II weak)  
**Galatia** - Galatia (f. O)  
**Galatian** - Galateis (m. I)  
**Galilee** - Galeilais (m. U/I)  
**garbage** - maihstus (m. U)  
**garden** - aurtigards (m. I)  
**garment** - snaga (m. N)  
**gate** - 1. daur (n. A) 2. dauro (f. N)  
**gather, to** - lisan (V abl.)  
**gathering** - gaqumþs (m. I)  
**gay** - \*samalustja (m. N) (homosexual)  
**Geat** - \*gauts (m. A)  
**genealogy** - gabaurþiward (n. A)  
**genitive** - \*gainiteibus (m. U)  
**Gentiles (n.)** - þiudos (f. O) (plural)  
**gentle** - qairrus (adj. U)  
**gentleness** - 1. selei (fu. N) 2. mukamodei (f. N)  
**genuine (adj.)** - pistikeins (adj. A) (Greek)  
**geological** - \*airþaleis (adj. A)  
**geologist** - 1. \*airþaleis (m. A) (declined like a strong adjective) 2. \*airþaleisa (f. O) (declined like a strong adjective) The element -leis- appears to be ultimately an

adjective, derived from the verb \*lisan (preterite present class). The 1st p. pres. indic. form 'lais' ('I know') is found at Php 4.12. The causative of this verb is 'laisjan' ('to make s.o. know,' i.e., 'to teach, instruct', cf. Dutch 'leren,' Germ. 'lehren,' Engl. 'learn'). In his Etymologisches Woerterbuch der germanischen Primaeradjektive (1993: 370-371), Heidermanns glosses 'leis-' as 'kundig'. The noun 'filudeisei' ('cunning') is likely dissimulated from \*filuleisei, or a copyist's error. Adjectives in Germanic can be used as nouns, and the form 'lubjaleis' (masc. a-stem) glosses 'liuts' ('hypocrite') at 2Tm3.13. Thus, if -leisei is used as a counterpart of -ology, then the corresponding agent noun is simply -leis (masc. a-stem). And so if you create a noun \*airthaleisei 'geography', then 'geographer' would be \*airthaleis (masc. a-stem), or \*airthaleisa (fem. o-stem), literally 'the earth-knowledgeable one.'  
**geology** - \*airþaleisei (f. N)  
**German** - \*gairmanisks (adj. A)  
**Germanism** - \*Gairmanismus (m. U)  
**Germany** - \*Gairmanja (f. O)  
**ghost** - ahma (m. N) (disembodied spirit)  
**giant** - 1. \*þauris (m. A) 2. \*wrisja (m. N) (enormous)  
**gift** - giba (f. O)  
**gird, to** - bigairdan (III abl)  
**girdle** - gairda (f. O)  
**girl** - mawilo (f. N)  
**give, to** - giban (V abl) + dat  
**giver** - gibands (m. Nd)  
**glad** - to be ~ = faginon (II weak)  
**gladly** - gabaurjaba  
**gladness** - swegniþa (f. O)  
**glister, to (v.)** - glitmunjan (I weak i)

**glitter, to (v.)** - glitmunjan (I weak i)  
**global (adj.)** - 1. ana airpai (lit. on the globe) 2. krigglons (lit. of the globe)  
**global warming (n.)** - heito (f. N) midjungardis  
**globe (n.)** - 1. \*krigglo (f. N) (cf. Old Norse: heims-kringla) 2. \*kūlo (f. N)  
**glorified, to be (v.)** - ushauhnan (IV weak)  
**glorify, to** - 1. hauhjan (I weak i) 2. gasweran (III weak)  
**glory** - wulþus (m. U)  
**glove** - \*lauhs (m. A)  
**glutton** - afetja (m. N)  
**gnushing** - krusts (m. Noun)  
**go, to** - gaggan (III red), ~ before (someone/something) = faurbigaggan (III red) ~ with = miþgaggan (III red)  
**goal** - mundrei (f. N)  
**goat** - gaits (m. I), ~'s milk = gaitimiluks (f. Cons.)  
**God** - 1. Guþ (m. A) (Abrahamic God) 2. Guþ (n. A) (other God than christian or jewish one), the form of ~ = gudaskaunei (f. N) 3. \*ansus (m. U) (used for Germanic Gods)  
**goddess** - \*gudeinja (f. Jo)  
**god-fearing** - gudafaurhts (adj. A)  
**godless** - gudalaus (adj. A)  
**godliness** - gagudei (f. N)  
**godly** - 1. gudisks (adj. A) 2. gaguþs (adj. A)  
**gold** - gulþ (n. A)  
**golden** - gulþeins (adj. A)  
**good** - goþs (adj. A)  
**goodness** - selei (f. N)  
**goose** - \*gans (f. Cons.)  
**gospel** - aiwaggeljo (f. N)  
**Goth** - Guta (m. A)  
**Gothic (adj.)** - \*Gutisks (adj. A)  
**Gothic (n.)** - \*Gutisk (n. A), Gutrazda (f. O)

**Gothiscandza** - \*Gutskapja (f. Jo)  
**Goths** - Gutþiuda (f. O) among the ~ - ana Gutþiudai  
**government (n.)** - reikinassus (m. U)  
**governor** - kindins (m. A)  
**grace** - ansts (f. I)  
**gracious** - hulþs (adj. A)  
**grains** - \*finja (f. O) (Attested as the Gothic word "fenea" in De observatione Ciborum from Anthimus and as "fingia" in the Liber derivationum from Ugutio, the reconstruction given here is in Wulfilan Gothic)  
**grammar (n.)** - 1. \*grammatika (f. O) 2. \*razdatimreins (f. I)  
**grandfather** - \*awa (m. N)  
**grandma** - awo (f. N)  
**grandmother** - awo (f. N)  
**grandpa** - \*awa (m. N)  
**grape** - weinabasi (n. Ja)  
**grass** - hawi (n. Ja)  
**grave** - 1. hlaiw (n. A) 2. gariuþs (adj. A)  
**graveyard** - \*nawistre gards (m. I)  
**great** - mikils (adj. A)  
**greater** - maiza (Comp.)  
**greatness** - mikilei (f. N)  
**Greece** - \*Krekaland (n. A)  
**greed** - 1. faihufrikei (f. N) 2. faihugairnei (f. N) 3. faihugeiro (f. N)  
**Greek** - Kreks (m. A)  
**green** - \*groneis (adj. Ja)  
**Greenland** - \*Groniland (n. A)  
**Greenlandic** - 1. \*Gronilandisks (adj. A) 2. \*Gronilandiska (adj. A) razda (f. O) (language)  
**greeting** - goleins (f. I/O)  
**grey** - 1. \*grews (adj. A) 2. \*graus (adj. Wa) (W.E.)  
**grief (n.)** - saurga (f. O)  
**groan, to** - inrauhtjan (I weak i)

**group** - 1. kuni (n. Ja) (tribe or subdivision of hierarchy) 2. kubitus (m. U) (group around table)  
**grow, to** - liudan (II abl) ~ older = usalþan (III red)  
**guest-chamber (n.)** - salipwos (f. O) (plural)  
**hagiography** - \*weihameleins (f. I/O)  
**hagiology** - \*weihaleisei (f. N)  
**hail** - hagi (n. A)  
**hair (n.)** - 1. tagl (n. A) (a single hair) 2. hrusk (n. A) (all the hair on the head)  
**half** - 1. halba (f. O) 2. halbs (adj. A)  
**hall (n.)** - rohsns (f. I)  
**hallowed, to be** - weihnan (IV weak)  
**hand** - handus (f. U)  
**hang, to** - hahan (III red), ~ oneself = ushahan sik (III red)  
**happen, to** - wairþan (III)  
**harbor** - \*habana (f. O)  
**hard** - 1. hardus (adj. U) 2. aglus (adj. U) (synonym of difficult)  
**hardly** - 1. harduba (adv) (adverb of hard) 2. agluba (synonym of difficult) 3. halisaiw (barely)  
**hardness** - ~ of heart = harduhairtei (f. N)  
**haste** - with ~ = sniumundo  
**hasten, to (v.)** - rinnan (III)  
**hatred (n.)** - hatis (n. A)  
**have, to (v.)** - haban (III weak) (for things which one possesses, for to have to, e.g. I have to, use **skulan** (pret. pres.))  
**hawk** - \*habuks (m. A)  
**hay (n.)** - hawi (n. Ja)  
**head (n.)** - haubiþ (n. A)  
**heal, to** - leikinon (II weak)  
**healed, to be** - gahailnan (IV weak)  
**healing** - leikinassus (m. U)  
**hear, to** - 1. hausjan (I i weak) 2. hausjon (II weak)

**heart** - hairto (n. N), hardness of ~ = harduhairtei (f. N)  
**heathens (n.)** - þiudos (f. O) (plural)  
**heaven** - himins (m. A) (never with article, accompanying adjective always declines strongly)  
**heavenly** - himinakunds (adj. A)  
**Hebrew** - 1. Haibraius (m. U/I) (person) 2. \*Haibraiwijs (adj. A), ~ language = \*Haibraiwijska (adj. A) razda (f. O)  
**hedge** - faþa (f. O)  
**heel** - fairzna (f. O)  
**height** - hauhei (f. N)  
**heir** - 1. arbja (m. N) 2. arbinumja (m. N)  
**heiress** - arbjo (f. N)  
**hell** - 1. gaiainna (noun, N declension) (Greek) 2. halja (f. O), to ~ with you = \*Diabaulus þuk nimai  
**hello** - 1. hails + voc (to a man), haila + voc (to a woman) 2. Golja þuk 3. Fagino  
**helmet** - hilms (m. A)  
**help, to** - 1. hilpan (III abl) + gen. 2. niþan (V abl) + acc.  
**Helsinki** - \*Halsiggefurs  
**hem (n.)** - ~ of a garment = skauts (\*m. A)  
**hen** - \*hano (f. N)  
**henceforth** - fram himma nu  
**herb** - gras (n. A)  
**herbivore (n.)** - 1. \*grasaētja (m. N) 2. \*grōniētja (m. N)  
**herd** - hairda (f. O)  
**Herding** (myth.) - \*hazdiggs (m. A)  
**here** - her  
**Herodian** - Herodianus (m. U/I)  
**Herule** - \*Airuls (m. A)  
**hero** - \*halips / \*halups (m. Cons.)  
**hew, to** - ~ out = ushulon (II weak)  
**hi** - see: **hello**  
**hide, to** - affilhan (III abl)  
**hidden** - 1. analaugns (adj. I) 2. fulgins

(adj. A)  
**Hierapolis** - Iairapaulei (noun)  
**high** - hauhs (adj. A)  
**higher** - 1. hauhis 2. auhuma (comp. Weak)  
**highly (adv.)** - hauhaba  
**highway** - wigs (m. A)  
**hill** - hlains (m. A)  
**hill-country** - bairgahei (f. N)  
**him** - imma (dat) ina (acc)  
**hinder, to** - analatjan (I j weak)  
**hip** - hups (m. I)  
**hireling** - asneis (m. Ja)  
**his** - is, seinis (gen. M/N), seinazos (gen. F), seinamma (dat. M/N), seinai (dat. F), seinana (acc. M), seinaize (gen. M/N pl.), seinaizo (gen. F pl.), seinaim (dat. Pl.) seinans (acc. M. Pl.) seinai (acc. N. Pl.), seinos (acc. F. Pl.) (Sein- is used to refer back to a 3rd person subject. In these cases is ('his') or izos ('her') would also work. Is and izos would be necessary if the noun they refer back to is not the subject of the sentence. Example: Hunds meins beitiþ bain sein. My dog bites his bone. Hunds anþar beitiþ bain is (þatei ist bain hundis meinis). Another dog bites his bone (that is my dog's bone). Sein- = ones own, is = of someone else) Explained by Iaihime  
**history** - \*spill (n. A)  
**hither** - hidre  
**Hlin (myth.)** - \*Hleins (m. A)  
**Hoder (myth.)** - \*Haflus (m. U)  
**hole** - þairko (f. N)  
**holiness** - weihþa (f. O)  
**holocaust** - alabrunsts (f. I)  
**holy** - 1. weihs (adj. A)  
**holiday (n.)** - dags (m. A) dulþais  
**home** - gards (m. I), to take ~ = in gard tiuhan, at ~ = anahaimeis (adj. Ja), far from

~ = afhaimeis (adj. Ja)  
**homosexual** - \*samalustja (m. N)  
**homestead (n.)** - haimoþli (n. Ja)  
**honesty** - gariudi (n. Ja)  
**honestly** - garedaba  
**honey** - milip (n. A), bee ~ = biwamilip (n. A)  
**honour** - \*swerei (f. N)  
**honourable** - 1. galaufs (adj. A) 2. gaguds (adj)  
**hook (n.)** - \*anguls (m. A)  
**hooker (n.)** - kalkjo (f. N)  
**hope** - 1. wens (f. I) 2. lubains (f. I)  
**horse** - \*marhs (m. A)  
**hosanna** - osanna  
**hospitable** - gastigops (adj. A)  
**hospitality** - gastigodei (f. N)  
**host** - wairdus (m. U)  
**hostile** - andaneiþs (adj. A)  
**hotel** - \*haribaigo (f. N)  
**hound (n.)** - hunds (m. A)  
**hour** - hweila (f. O), not for an ~ = ni hweilohun  
**house** - razn (n. A)  
**household** - gards (m. I)  
**hovercraft** - \*ufarwataskip (n. A)  
**how** - 1. (int.) hwaiwa 2. hwan ( as in: how narrow or how much, how nice)  
**however** - aþþan  
**human** - manna (m. N)  
**humanity** - manniskodus (m. U)  
**humble (adj.)** - hnaiws (adj. A)  
**humbleness (n.)** - hauneins (f. I/O)  
**hundredfold** - •r• falþs (adj. A)  
**Hungarian** - 1. \*Hungarus (m. U/I) 2. \*Hungariska (adj. A) razda (f. O) 3. \*Hungarisks (adj. A)  
**Hungary** - \*Hungarja (f. O)  
**hunger** - 1. gredus (m. U) 2. huhrus (m. U)  
**hungry** - gredags (adj. A)

**hunny** - milip (n. A)  
**hurry, to** - sniwan (V abl)  
**husband** - aba (m. N)  
**hymn (n.)** - hazeins (f. I/O)  
**hypocrite** - 1. liuts (adj. A) 2. liuta (m. N)  
**I** – ik (only used for comparison or emphasis)  
**ice** – \*eis (n. A)  
**Iceland** – \*+eisaland (n. A)  
**ichthyology** - \*fiskaleisei (f. N)  
**idea** - mitons (f. I)  
**identical (adj.)** - sama (adj. A)  
**ideological** - \*mitonileis (adj. A)  
**ideology** - \*mitonileisei (f. N)  
**idiot** – 1. (m.) dwala (m. N) 2. (f.) dwalo (f. N)  
**idolatry** - galiugagude skalkinassus (m. U) (first part undeclined)  
**if** - 1. ~, indeed (expected answer is yes) = jabai 2. (Expected answer is no), nibai 3. (Rhetorical) Ibai  
**illuminate, to** - galiuhtjan (I weak)  
**illumination** - \*galiuhteins (f. I/O)  
**image** - manleika (m. N)  
**imagination** - gahugds (f. I)  
**immediately** - suns  
**immortal** - unriurs (adj. I)  
**immortality** - undiwanei (f. N)  
**impetuous** - gaheis (adj. Ja)  
**importance** - wulpr̥s (f. I)  
**important** - wulpr̥ais (genitive of sing. worth), it is ~ = wulpr̥ais ist  
**imprisonment** - karkara (f. O)  
**incinerate, to** - \*frabrannjan  
**incontinency** - unghobains (f. I)  
**increase** - uswahst (f. I)  
**increase, to** - biaukan (VII)  
**independance** - freihals (m. A)  
**in fact** - ap̥pan (beginning of phrase) (2 Cor. 11: in fact, in every way we have made

this evident to you in all things. - ap̥pan in allamma gabairhtidai in allaim du izwis.)  
**infirmity** - unmahts (f. I)  
**inheritance** - arbi (n. Ja)  
**inheritor** - arbinumja (m. N)  
**injure, to** - 1. holon (II weak) 2. gaskapjan (VI abl.)  
**injustice** - ungaraihte (f. N)  
**ink** - \*swartis (n. A)  
**insomuch** - swaei  
**inspiration** – ahmateins (f. I/O)  
**instruct, to** - uspropjan (I weak i)  
**instruction** - talzeins (f. I/O)  
**insult** - ganaiteins (f. I/O)  
**insult, to** - (ga)naitjan (I weak i)  
**insurrection** - auhjodus (m. U)  
**intend, to** - fauragahugjan (I weak j)  
**intention** - muns (m. I)  
**intercession** - liteins (f. I/O)  
**interest** - leihwa (f. O) (finance)  
**international** - \*ufarmarkeis (adj. Ja)  
**internet** – +\*ganati (n. Ja)  
**interrupt, to** - warjan (I weak j)  
**intreaty** - usbloteins (f. I/O)  
**invisible** - \*unanasiuns (adj. I)  
**inwardly** - innap̥ro  
**iron** - eisarneins (adj. A)  
**island** – hulms (m. A)  
**Israel** – Israel (m. A)  
**Israeli** - 1. Israelitus (m. U/I) (citizen) 2. \*Israelisks (adj. A)  
**Italian** - 1. \*Italus (m. U/I) 2. \*Italiska (adj. A) razda 3. \*Italisks (adj. A)  
**Italy** - \*Italja (f. O)  
**itch, to** - subjan (I weak j)  
**jacket** - paida (f. O)  
**Japan** – (neol.) Iapan (m. A)  
**jealous, to be** - aljinon (II weak)  
**jeopardy (n.)** - to be in ~ = birekjai wisan (abl. V) **Jericho** – Eiairiko (f. N)



**Jerusalem** – Iairusalem (same in all cases except for genitive Iairusalems)  
**jesting** - saldra (f. O)  
**Jesuit** - \*Iesuitus (m. U)  
**Jesus** - Iesus (m. A)  
**Jew** – Iudaius (m. U/I)  
**jewel** - precious ~ = \*airknastains (m. A)  
**Jewish** – iudaiwisks (adj. A)  
**job** - arbaiþs (f. I)  
**jobless (adj.)** - \*arbaidiláus (adj. A)  
**join, to** - ~ together = gagatilon (II weak)  
**joke** - saldra (f. O)  
**Jordan** - Iaurdanus (m. U/I)  
**journey** - wratodus (m. U)  
**joy** - faheþs (f. I)  
**Judea** – Iudaia (f. O)  
**judge (n.)** - staua (m. N)  
**judgement (n.)** - 1. staua (f. O) 2. ragin (n. A) (As in an opinion)  
**jug** - aurkeis (m. Ja)  
**just (adj.)** - 1. goþs (adj. A) 2. garaihts (adj. A)  
**just (adv.)** – 1. (only) þatainei 2. ~ now = nu 3. (simply) ainfaþþaba 4. ~ as = swaswe, swe  
**justify, to** - (ga) sunjon (II weak)  
**keep, to** - bairgan (III abl) + dat (as in to keep something)  
**key** - \*lukils (m. A)  
**keyboard** - \*bokabaurd (n. A) (computer)  
**kill, to** - 1. maurþrjan (I weak i) 2. afslahan (VI)  
**king** – þiudans (m. A)  
**kingdom** - þiudinassus (m. U)  
**kinsman (n.)** - 1. niþjis 2. \*samakunja (declined as adj. I)  
**kiss** – frijons (f. I)  
**kiss, to** – kukjan (I) + dat  
**kiwi** - 1. \*kiwi (n. Ja) 2. \*keiwei (f. N)  
**knee** - kniu (n. Wa)

**kneeling** - \*knussus (m. U)  
**knife** - 1. \*kneifs (m. A) 2. \*kneiba (m. N) 3. \*sahs (n. A)  
**knock, to** - \*knukon (II weak)  
**know, to** - kunnan (prt-prs)  
**knowledge** - kunþi (n. Ja)  
**labour** - arbaiþs (f. I)  
**labour, to (v.)** - arbaidjan (I weak j)  
**lack** - 1. gaidw (n. A) 2. waninassus (m. U)  
**laugh, to** - ~ at = bihlahjan (VI)  
**lake** - marisaiws (m. Noun)  
**lamb** – 1. lamb (n. A) 2. wiþrus (m. U) (only one occurrence) 3. \*lambamimz (noun) (To eat as flesh)  
**lame** - halts (adj. A)  
**lament, to** - 1. qainon (II weak) 2. gaunon (II weak)  
**land** - land (n. A), ancestral ~ = \*oþal (n. A), ~ which one owns = haimoþli (n. Ja)  
**lantern (n.)** - skeim(s) (noun)  
**Laodicea** - Laudeikaia (noun)  
**lasciviousness** - aglaitei (f. N)  
**last** - 1. aftumists (adj. A) 2. spedumists (adj. A) 3. spediza (Comp.), only in: ist so spedeizei airziþa wairsizei þizai frumein = the last error shall be worst than the first 3. aftuma (comp.) (Of two)  
**late** - seiþus (adj. U)  
**lately** - \*niujaba  
**latrine** - \*gaggs (m. A)  
**law** - witoþ (n. A), under the ~ = uf witoda, doctor of the ~ = witodalaisareis (m. Ja), giving of the ~ = witodis garaideins (f. I/O)  
**lawful** - it is ~ = binah  
**lawless** - witodalaus (adj. A)  
**lawyer** - witodafasteis (m. Ja)  
**lay, to** - ~ down = afhnaiwjan (I i weak)  
**laying** - ~ of the hands = analageins (f. I/O)  
**lead, to** - tiuhan (II abl), ~ up = ustiuhan (II abl), ~ about = bitiuhan (II abl)

**leaf** - laufs (m. A) (f turns to b in sing. Gen + dat and all plural forms)  
**learned** - \*uslaisiþs (past-perf), never ~ = unuslaisiþs (past-perf)  
**least** - 1. minnists (adj. Superl.) 2. smalista (suprl.) (Weak)  
**leather** - filleins (adj. A)  
**leather thong (n.)** - skaudaraips (\*m. A)  
**leave, to** - ~ with = bileiþan (I abl.)  
**leaven** - beist (n. A)  
**left (adj.)** - \*hleidums (adj. A) (Thomas Lambdin)  
**left (n.)** - hleidumei (f. N)  
**Leiden (n.)** - \*laida (f. O)  
**length** - laggei (f. N)  
**leper** - þrutsfill (n. A), to have ~ = þrutsfill haban  
**leprosy (n.)** - þrutsfill (n. A), to have ~ = þrutsfill haban  
**lesbian** - \*samalustjo (f. N)  
**less** - 1. mins 2. minniza (Comp.)  
**lest** - ibai sware  
**let, to** - letan (abl red) ~ down = athahan (III red); ~ have = afletan (abl red)  
**letter** - boka (f. O)  
**Levite (n.)** - ~s = Laiwweiteis  
**lexicology** - \*waurdaleisei (f. N)  
**library** - 1. \*bokarazn (n. A) 2. \*bokahus (n. A)  
**lick** - 1. \*bilaigons (f. I) 2. \*bilaigoþus (m. U)  
**lick, to** - bilaigon (II weak)  
**lie (n.)** - galiug (n. A)  
**lie, to** - 1. ligan (V abl) (to lie down somewhere) 2. liugan (II abl) (As in telling a lie)  
**Liechtenstein** - (neol) \*Liuhtastains (m. A)  
**lifestyle (n.)** - usmet (n. A)  
**light** - 1. liuhap (n. A) 2. liuhadei (f. N) 3.

leihts (adj. A)  
**light, to** - tandjan (I weak i)  
**lighthouse** - \*liuhadakelikn (n. A)  
**lightning** - lauhmuni (f. Jo)  
**like** - 1. swa (As in: Just like him) 2. galeiks (adj. A) (As in: It is like/resembles)  
**like, to** - galeikan (III) + dat (thing which is liked, example: þata galeikaiþ mis = I like it, literally: That pleases me)  
**likewise** - samaleiko  
**linen** - ~ cloth = lein (n. A); fine ~ = bwssaun  
**linguist** - 1. \*razdaleis (m. A) 2. \*razdaleisa (f. O)  
**linguistics** - \*razdaleisei (f. N)  
**list** - wiko (f. N) For 'list': since a list is simply a 'series' of words, etc., one could possibly use 'wiko' (fem. on-stem). The Greek word that it translates is 'taksis', which broadly means 'arranging order' (cf. the Latin translation 'ordo' = 'order, arrangement') in the one and only relevant Biblical passage 'a line-up or shift of priests' having temple-duty is ment. Based on Germanic cognates, the word wiko would be glossed as 'sequence, succession, series' (the modern English 'week' stems from the sense of 'a series of days').  
**literacy** - \*bokaleisei (f. N)  
**literature** - \*bokaleisei (f. N)  
**Lithuania** - \*Leitawi (f. Jo)  
**Lithuanian** - \*Leitauja (m. N)/\*Leitaujo (f. N) (person)  
**liver** - \*miltja  
**living (pres. part.)** - qius (adj. A)  
**load, to** - \*usbriggan (III abl) (digital)  
**lock, to** - lukan (II abl), (he/she locked = lauk)  
**locust** - þramstei (f. N)  
**lodging (n.)** - salipwos (f. O) (plural)

**Loki (myth.)** - 1. \*lauha (m. N) 2. \*luka (m. N) ON Loki could derive from an earlier \*Luka through a-shift (\*Luka to \*Loka to Loki), although, there does not appear to be any scholarly consensus on the etymology.

A Gothic \*Lauka can be suggested as a naturalized loanword, (not as a derivative of a common proto-form, as this sidesteps the issue of etymological obscurity.) If a proto-form \*Luka is assumed, then one would expect a Gothic form \*Luka as well.

**loin** - hups (m. I)

**lonely, to become** - gaainan (III weak)

**long** - laggs (adj. A)

**longer** - no ~ = ni þanaseiþs

**longsuffering** - usbeisnei (f. N)

**look, to** - 1. saihwan (V abl) 2. ~ around = ussaihwan (V abl), wlaiton (II weak)

**loop** - wruggo (f. N)

**loot** - \*raupa (f. O)

**lord** - frauja (m. N)

**lose, to (v.)** - fraliusan (II abl) + dat

**loss** - sleiþa (f. O)

**lot** - 1. a ~ of = filu + gen 2. hlauts (m. A), ~ imma urran = he was chosen by lot

**love** - frijaþwa (f. O), brotherly ~ = broþrulubo (f. N)

**love, to** - frijon (II weak) + acc

**Lucifer (n.)** - auzawandils (m. A)

**lump** - daigs (m. Noun)

**lust** - lustus (m. U)

**Luxemburg** - (neol) \*leitilabaurgs (f. Cons)

**macaw** - \*mako (n. N) (based on how Old Tupi macavuana sounds)

**Macedonia** - Makaidonja (f. O)

**Macedonian** - Makidons (m. I)

**machine** - \*sarwa (n. Wa)

**mad** - to be ~ = dwalmon (II weak)

**madness** - unfrodei (f. N)

**magazine** - \*leihtos bokos (f. O plural)

**Magdeburg** - (neol) Magaþsbaurgs (f. Cons)

**magic** - lubjaleisei (f. N)

**magical** - \*lubjaleis (adj. A)

**magically** - \*lubjaleisaba

**magnify, to (v.)** - hauhjan (I weak i)

**magpie** - \*ago (f. N)

**maimed** - gamaiþs (adj. A)

**make-up** - \*smikwa (f. O) (Italian = smeco) (reconstructed by Peter Alexander Kerkhof)

**male** - 1. gumein (n. A) 2. gumakunds (adj. A)

**malice** - balwawesei (f. N)

**man** - 1. manna (m. Cons) (plural nom + acc = mans) (human in general) 2. guma (m. N) (masculine person) 3. wair (m. A)

**mane (n.) (of horse)** - 1. \*fahs (n. A) 2. \*mana (f. O)

**manger** - uzeta (m. N)

**manifestation** - by ~ = bairhtein

**mankind** - manaseþs (f. I)

**manlike** - gumeins (adj. A)

**manner** - sidus (m. U), ~ of life = usmet (n. A)

**mansion (n.)** - salipwos (f. O) (plural)

**mark** - staks (m. I)

**market** - maþl (n. A) black ~ = swart (adj. A) maþl (n. A)

**marmelade** - \*akranamimz (noun) miþ sakkara

**marry, to (v.)** - liugan (III weak)

**marshall** - \*marhaskalks (m. A)

**marvel, to (v.)** - sildaleikjan (I weak i)

**marvellous** - sildaleiks (adj. A)

**Marxism** - \*Marksismus (m. U)

**Marxist** - \*Marksistus (m. U)

**master (n.)** - frauja (m. N)

**matter** - doesn't ~ to me = mis wulprais nist  
**maybe** - aufto  
**me** – 1. (Dat) mis 2. (Acc) mik  
**mead** - \*midus (m. U) (loanword in Ancient Greek)  
**meal** - mats (m. I)  
**mean, to** – 1. (to signify, what a word means) wisan, gaskeirjan (I) 2. (to intend to) munnan  
**measure** - 1. mitaps (f. Cons.) 2. mitadjo (f. N)  
**measure, to** - mitan (V abl)  
**meat** - mimz (noun)  
**mechanical** - \*maikanikisks (adj. A)  
**mechanics** - \*maikanika (n. A plural)  
**media** - 1. \*maidja (n. Ja plural) (based on Latin) 2. \*meidja (n. Ja plural) (based on English)  
**mediator** - midumonds (m. Nd)  
**meditate, to** - sis siþon (II weak)  
**meet, to** - wiþragaggan (III red) + acc.  
**member** - 1. gadaila (m. N) (of group of people) 2. liþus (of body) 3. ~ of the tribe = inkunja (m. N)  
**memorial** - gamunds (f. I)  
**memory** - gamaudeins (f. I/O)  
**merciful** - bleiþs (adj)  
**merciful, to be** - bleiþjan (I weak i)  
**mercy** - 1. bleiþei (f. N) 2. mildiþa (f. O) 3. gableiþeins (f. I/O)  
**message** - waurd (n. A)  
**messenger** - airus (m. U)  
**metal** - 1. \*maital (n. A) (W. E.) 2. \*maitaleins (adj. A)  
**metallic** - \*maitaleins (adj. A)  
**microbiology** - \*leitilalibainileisei (f. N)  
**midst** - midjis (adj. Ja)  
**might, to (v.)** - magan (pret-pres) (used as a subjunctive)

**mightier (comp.)** - swinþoza (adj. A)  
**mightily** - in mahtai  
**mile** - rasta (f. O)  
**milk** - miluks (f. Cons)  
**milky way** - \*milukswigs (m. A)  
**millstone** - asiluqairnus (f. U)  
**mind** - 1. gahugds (f. I) 2. aha (m. N) 3. hugs (m. Noun) (only occurs once) 4. of one ~ = samafrapjis (adj. Ja)  
**mine** - \*meina (f. O)  
**Minecraft** - \*meinakrafts (f. I)  
**minister** - andbahts (m. A)  
**ministry** - \*andbahti (n. Ja)  
**minstrel** - swiglja (m. N)  
**miracle** - fauratani (n. Ja) (as a sign)  
**mirror** - skuggwa (m. N)  
**miserable** - arms (adj. A)  
**mistaken** - to be ~ = sis silbin/silbon fraþjamarzeins wisan  
**mistletoe** - \*mistils (m. A)  
**moccasin** - skohs (m. A)  
**mock, to** - bilaikan (I red)  
**moderation** - anawiljei (f. N)  
**modest** - hrains (adj. I)  
**moisture** - qrammiþa (f. O)  
**Moldavia** - \*muldawi (f. Jo)  
**monolingual (adj.)** - \*ainarazds (m./f. adj. A)  
**moon** - mena (m. N), new ~ = fulliþ (noun)  
**monarchy (n.)** - \*ainaragini (n. Ja) (attested fidürragini for tetrarchy)  
**Monday** - \*menins dags (m. A)  
**monkey (n.)** - \*apa (m. N)  
**month** - menoþs (f. Cons), dat. Pl. = menoþum  
**money** - 1. skatts (m. A)  
**moneychanger** - skattja (m. N)  
**moral** - godei (f. N)  
**more** - no ~ = ni þanaseiþs (as in no longer, not anymore)

**morning** - 1. maurgins (m. Noun) 2. uhtwo (f. N)  
**morning-star** - auzawandils (m. A)  
**mortality** - \*diwanei (f. N)  
**mortgage** - wadi (n. Ja)  
**moth** - \*malo (n. N)  
**mother** - aipei (f. N), wife's ~ = swaihiro (f. N)  
**Mount of Olives (n.)** - fairguni (n. Ja)  
alewjō  
**mountain** - fairguni (n. Ja)  
**mourn, to** - hiufan (II abl)  
**mourning** - gaunopus (m. U)  
**mouth** - munþs (m. Noun)  
**move, to** - 1. inwagjan (I weak j) (move someone to do something) 2. to be ~d away = afwagjan (I weak j)  
**movie** - \*film (n. A)  
**mr.** - \*Frauja (m. N)  
**mud** - \*abja (f. N)  
**mugwort** - \*bibauts  
**multilingual (adj.)** - \*filurazds (m./f. adj. A)  
**multimedia** - 1. \*managmaidja (n. Ja plural) (based on Latin) 2. \*managmeidja (n. Ja plural) (based on English)  
**multitude** - 1. managei (f. N) 2. iumjo (f. N) 3. hiuhma (m. N)  
**murderer** - manamaurþrja (m. N)  
**murmuring** - birodeins (f. I/O)  
**music (n.)** - saggweis (m. I, plur. only)  
**mustard (n.)** - sinaps (indeclinable, gender unknown, but the Latin form sinapis from which it was borrowed was feminine)  
**muzzle, to** - faurmuljan (I i weak) + acc  
**my** - meins (possessive pronoun, always declined strongly)  
**mystery** - runa (f. O)  
**mystical** - \*garunileiks (adj. A strong)

**nail, to (v.)** - ganagljan (I weak i)  
**naked** - naqaps (adj. A)  
**nakedness** - naqadei (f. N)  
**name** - namo (n. N) (plural nom = namna, plural dat = namnam)  
**napkin** - aurali (n. Ja)  
**Naples** - \*Napleis (I)  
**narrate, to (v.)** - spillon (II weak)  
**narrow** - aggwus (adj. U)  
**nation** - þiuda (f. O)  
national - \*innamarkeis (adj. Ja)  
**nature** - wists (f. I), by ~ = wistai, wild by ~ = aljakuns (adj. A)  
**near** - nehwa  
**necessity** - andawizn (f. I)  
**neck** - 1. hals (m. Noun) 2. halsagga (m. N)  
**needle** - neþla (f. O)  
**neglecting** - unfreideins (f. I/O)  
**neighbour** - 1. nehvundja (m. N) 2. garazno (f. N) (female neighbour), garazna (m. N) (male neighbour, in plural both genders)  
**neither** - nih  
**nephew** - 1. \*nifa (m. N) (sister's son) 2. \*sauhtar (m. R) (brother's son) (Reconstructed by Nelson Goering)  
**nest** - sitls (m. A)  
**nest, to** - \*nistjan (I)  
**Netherlands** - \*nibralanda (n. A) (plural)  
**nettle** - \*nat(il)o (f. N)  
**network** - \*ganati (n. Ja)  
**neuron** - \*niuraun (n. A)  
**neutron** - \*niutraun (n. A)  
**never (adv.)** - ni aiw  
**nevertheless** - 1. iþ 2. ak (only after negation) 3. akei  
**next** - the ~ day = iftumin daga  
**new** - niujis (adj. Ja)  
**newness** - niujiþa (f. O)  
**news** - spill (n. A)

**Nibelungen** - \*hnbiluggos (m. A) (plural)  
**nickname** - \*ananamo (n. N)  
**nickname, to** - ananamnjan (I i weak)  
**night** - nahts (f. Cons), (in days and ~s = in dagam jah nahtam, normally dative plural is nahtim)  
**nightshirt** - \*nahtapaida (f. O)  
**niece** - \*nifts (f. I) (sister's daughter) (Reconstructed by Nelson Goering)  
**Niord (myth.)** - \*Nairþus (m. U)  
**noble (adj.)** - 1. godakunds (adj. A) 2. reikeis (adj. Ja) (Moreover in those days the nobles of Judah sent many letters unto Tobiah - jah in dagam jainaim managai weisun þize reikjane Iudaie)  
**nobody** - ni manna (irr., see manna), ni hwashun (see hwas), ni mannahun (irr., see manna)  
**no one** - ni manna (irr., see manna), ni hwashun (see hwas), ni mannahun (irr., see manna)  
**nothing** - ni waiht (n. A)  
**nowhere** - ni hwar (undeclined)  
**noise** - to make ~ = auhjon (II weak)  
**nominative** - \*nominateibus (m. U)  
**north** - 1. \*naurþrs (m. A) 2. \*naurþra- (adj.), from the ~ = \*naurþana (+ gen), in the ~ = \*naurþar (+ dat.), to the ~ = \*naurþar (+ acc.) These adverbs could likely be used as pseudo-prepositions, the ablative with the genitive, the locative with the dative, and the allative with the accusative (cf. hindar – hindar – hindana): theoretical examples:  
qam naurþana landis 'he came from the north of the country'  
ist naurþar landa 'he is in the north of the country'  
gaggiþ naurþar land 'he is going to the north of the country'

**northwards** - \*naurþar  
**Norway** - \*Naurþrawigs (m. A)  
**nose** - to clear ones ~ = \*snutjan  
**noteable (adj.)** - gatarhiþs (adj. A)  
**noteworthy (adj.)** - gatarhiþs (adj. A)  
**nourish up, to** - alan (VI abl)  
**novice** - \*niujasatiþs (part-perf)  
**now** - nu  
**number** - rapjo (f. N)  
**nymph** - \*nwmfe (indeclinable)  
**oath** - aiþs (m. A)  
**obedience** - ufhauseins (f. I/O)  
**obey (v.)** - ufhausjan (I weak) (+ dat.)  
**oblivion** - ufarmaudei (f. N)  
**observation (n.)** - atwitains (f. I)  
**observe, to (v.)** - witan (III) + dative  
**occasion (n.)** - lew (noun) (dat. lewa)  
**Odin (n.)** - \*Wodans (m. A)  
**odour (n.)** - dauns (f. I)  
**Oegir (myth.)** - \*Ogeis (m. Ja)  
**offend, to (v.)** - afmarzjan (I i weak)  
**offer (v.)** - 1. atbairan (IV abl.) 2. biudan (II abl)  
**office (n.)** - andbahti (n. Ja), ~ of the priest = gudjinassus (m. U)  
**officer (n.)** - andbahts (m. A)  
**official (adj.)** - court ~ / ~ person = \*gardingus (m. U) (Attested in the Visigothic law, leges Visigothorum IX 2,8 & 2,9; XII 1,8)  
**offline (adj.)** - \*afganatjis (adj. Ja)  
**often (adv.)** - ufta  
**oil (n.)** - alew (n. A)  
**ointment (n.)** - salbons (f. I)  
**old (adj.)** - fairneis (adj. Ja)  
**oldness** - fairniþa (f. O)  
**olive** - alew  
**olive tree** - alewabagms (m. A)  
**omnibus** - \*allakarrahago (f. N) (W.E.)  
**omnivore (n.)** - \*alaētja (m. N)

**on** - (place) ana + dat  
**once** – 1. simle (in the sense: once upon a time) 2. ainamma sinþa (one time)  
**one** – ains (adj. A strong) 2. sums (one of people, so: one man = sums manna)  
**online** - \*anaganatjis (adj. Ja)  
**only** - 1. þatainei (conjunction) (used as in: I only want ..) 2. ainaha (adj. A weak), the ~ son = sunus ainaha  
**open, to** - uslukan (II abl), (he/she opened = uslauk)  
**opening** – usluk (n. A)  
**openly** - andaugjo  
**operation (n.)** - waurstw (n. A)  
**opinion (n.)** - ragin (n. A)  
**oppress, to** - anapraggan (VII)  
**ooze** - \*abja (f. N)  
**or** - 1. þau (choice between two things) 2. aipþau (choice between multiple things and other uses then in 1)  
**ordain, to** - satjan (I j weak)  
**order** - 1. tewa (f. O) 2. wiko (f. N), to set in ~ = atgaraihtjan (I i weak)  
**order, to (v.)** - raidjan (I weak i) rightly dividing the word of truth = raihtaba raidjandan waurd sunjos  
**ordered** - 1. garaiþs (adj. A) 2. \*teweis (adj. Ja) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson)  
**orderly** - gatewiþs (past-perf)  
**ordinance** - garaideins (f. I/O)  
**origin** - ussateins (f. I/O)  
**ornithology** - \*fuglaleisei (f. N)  
**Oslo** – \*Ansulauha  
**osteology** - \*bainaleisei (f. N)  
**Ostrogoth** - \*Austraguta (m. N)  
**Ostrogothic** - \*Austragutisks (adj. A)  
**otherwise** - aljaleikos (adv)  
**our** - unsar (posessive pronoun, always strongly declined)  
**outer** - hindumists (adj. Superl.)

**outside** - uta, from the ~ = utana + gen  
**oven** - auhns (m. Noun)  
**overcharge, to** - anakaurjan (I weak i)  
**overshadow, to** - ufarskadwjan (I i weak)  
**owl** - \*uggwilo (f. N) (little-uuuu)  
**ox** - 1. auhsus (m. U) 2. auhsa (m. N) (only one occurrence) 3. stiur (m. A)  
**page** - \*laufs (m. A) (f turns to b in sing. Gen + dat and all plural forms)  
**paint, to** - \*faihjan (I weak i)  
**painting** - \*faiheins (f. I/O)  
**pair** - gajuk (n. A)  
**palace** - rohsns (f. I)  
**palm** - ~ of hand = lofa (noun)  
**palm-tree (n.)** - peikabagms (m. A)  
**pan** - \*patina (f. N) (W.E.)  
**pants** - \*broks (f. Cons.)  
**paper** - \*karta (f. O)  
**parable** - gajuko (f. N)  
**parakeet** - \*psittakilo (f/n. N) (little parrot)  
**parchment** - maimbrana (m. N)  
**parent** – berusi (m. Ja)  
**parents** – berusjos (m. Ja) (plural)  
**parliament (n.)** - gafaurds (f. I) (attested for "supreme assembly")  
**parrot** - \*psittakus (m. U)  
**part** – dails (f. I)  
**partake, to** - fairaihan (pret-pres) + gen.  
**partiality** - wiljahalþei (f. N)  
**participant** - gamainja (m. N)  
**participate, to** - fairaihan (pret-pres) + gen.  
**participation** – daila (f. O)  
**party** – dulþs (f. I)  
**paschal feast (n.)** - paska (f. indeclinable)  
**pass, to** - usleiþan (I abl)  
**passover** - 1. paska (feast) 2. pasxa (feast)  
**password** - (neol) \*gamotawaurd (n. A)  
**pastel** - \*wai(z)da (f. O)

**pastry** - \*bakeins (f. I/O) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson)  
**pasture** - winja (f. Jo)  
**patch (n.)** - plats (n.) (also piece of cloth)  
**path** - staiga (f. O)  
**pathology** - \*siukaleisei (f. N)  
**patience** - uspulains (f. I)  
**pay, to** - 1. usgiban (V abl) 2. usgildan (V abl)  
**peace** - gawairpi (n. Ja)  
**peaceable** - gawairpeigs (adj. A)  
**peaceful** - gawairpeigs (adj. A)  
**peacock** - \*pawa (m. N) (reconstructed by David Salo)  
**peck, to (v.)** - \*pikon (II weak)  
**pedophilia** - \*barnalubo (f. N)  
**pedophile** - 1. \*barnalubja (m. N) (male) 2. \*barnalubjo (f. N) (female)  
**penny** - 1. assarjus (m. U) 2. kintus (m. U)  
**people** - piuda (f. O)  
**pepper (n.)** - \*pipr (n. A) (W. E)  
**perceive, to (v.)** - gaumjan (I) + dat  
**perfect** - 1. fullatojis (adj. Ja) 2. (adv) glaggwuba 3. fullawita (m. N)  
**perhaps (adv.)** - aufto  
**perilous (adj.)** - sleideis (adj. Ja)  
**perish, to (v.)** - gadaupnan (IV weak)  
**perishing (n.)** - riurei (f. N)  
**permission (n.)** - \*andlet (n. A)  
**permitted (adj.)** - it is ~ = binah  
**persecute, to (v.)** - 1. uspriutan (II abl) 2. wrikan (V abl)  
**persecution (n.)** - 1. wrakja (f. Jo) 2. wraka (f. O) 3. wrekei (f. N)  
**persecutor (n.)** - wraks (m. Noun)  
**person (n.)** - manna (m. N)  
**persuasion (n.)** - gakunds (f. I)  
**pervert, to (v.)** - inwandjan (I weak i)  
**Pharisee (n.)** - Fareisaius (m. U/I)  
**Phenician** - fwnikisks (adj. A)

**philosopher** - 1. handugs (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. handuga (f. O) (declined like an adjective)  
**phoenix** - \*fonfugls (m. A)  
**physician** - lekeis (m. Ja)  
**pigeon (n.)** - ahaks (f. ?)  
**pillar** - sauls (f. I)  
**pillow** - waggareis (m. Ja)  
**pinnacle** - gibla (m. N)  
**pipe, to** - swiglon (II weak)  
**piper** - 1. \*swiglonds (m. Nd) 2. \*swiglondi (f. Jo)  
**pitchfork** - 1. \*gabla (f. O) 2. \*gabls (m. A)  
**pitifully** - \*wainaho  
**pity, to** - arman (III weak)  
**plague, to** - balwjan (I weak)  
**plan** - garehsns (f. I)  
**plant, to** - satjan (I j weak)  
**pleasant** - andanems (adj. A)  
**please, to** - galeikan (III weak) + dat  
**pleasure** - gabaurjopus (m. U) in ~ = in azetjam  
**pledge, to** - gawadjon (II weak)  
**plough** - hoha (m. N)  
**plow, to** - arjan (III red)  
**pluck, to** - raupjan (I weak i), ~ it out! (imp.) - usstagg!  
**plumage** - \*fiɸrahama (m. N)  
**poem** - \*liup (n. A)  
**poet** - liupareis (m. Ja)  
**poison** - \*aitr (n. A)  
**Poland** - \*Paulaland (n. A)  
**Polish** - 1. \*paulisks (adj. A)p  
**police** - \*wardjans (m. N, plural of wardja)  
**police officer** - 1. \*wardja (m. N) 2. \*wardjo (f. N)  
**political** - \*paulitikisks (adj. A) (W. E.)  
**politician (n.)** - \*pauleitikus (m./f. U)  
**politics** - \*paulitika (f. O) (W. E.)  
**pomp** - wulpus (m. U)



**pope** - \*papa (m. N)  
**pork** - \*sweinamimz (noun)  
**porter** - 1. daurawards (m. A) 2. daurawarda (f. O)  
**Portugal** - \*Paurtukaljjs (m. Ja)  
**possess, to** - gastaldan (VII)  
**possessed** - one ~ with devils = daimonareis (m. Ja)  
**possession** - gafreideins (f. I/O)  
**possible (adj.)** - mahteigs (adj. A)  
**post** - \*waurd (n. A) (in forum or blog)  
**pot** - 1. \*aurkjus (m. U/I) 2. \*aurkeis (m. Ja)  
**potter** - kasja (m. N)  
**pour, to** - giutan (II abl)  
**power** - mahts (f. I)  
**praise, to** - hazjan (I weak j)  
**pray, to** - bidjan (V abl irregular), he/she prayed = baþ  
**prayer** - bida (f. O)  
**preach, to** - merjan (I i weak)  
**preacher** - merjands (m. Nd)  
**preaching** - mereins (f. I/O)  
**precept** - anabusns (f. I)  
**predestinate, to** - fauragaraidan (abl red) (he/she predestinated = fauragarairoþ)  
**preeminence** - frumadei (f. N)  
**preferable** - þishun  
**pregnant woman** - 1. inkilþo (f. N), being great with a child, to be pregnant = wisandei inkilþo 2. qipuhafto (f. N)  
**prejudice** - faurdomeins (f. O)  
**preparation** - manwiþa (f. O)  
**prepared** - manwus (adj. U)  
**present** - 1. anahaimeis (adj. Ja) (at home) 2. andwairþs (adj. A) (something which is happening in the present)  
**present, to** - atsatjan (I i weak j)  
**presentation** - \*atsateins (f. I/O)  
**preserve, to (v.)** - bairgan (III abl)

**presbytery** - praizbwtairei (f. N)  
**presider (liturgies)** - faurstasseis (m. Ja)  
**press, to** - anatrimpa (III abl)  
**pretence** - inilo (f. N)  
**prevent, to** - warjan (I weak j)  
**price** - wairþ (m. A)  
**pride** - hauhhairtei (f. N)  
**priest** - gudja (m. N), chief ~ = ufargudja (m. N)  
**prince** - reiks (m. Cons.)  
**principality (n.)** - \*Prigkipātus (m. U)  
**print, to** - \*usmeljan (I i weak)  
**printer** - \*usmeljo (f. N)  
**priority** - frumadei (f. N)  
**prison** - karkara (f. O)  
**prisoner** - bandja (m. N)  
**privacy** - \*sundraleikei (f. N)  
**private** - \*sundraleiks (adj. A strong)  
**privately** - sundro  
**privy** - \*gaggs (m. A)  
**prize** - sigislaun (n. A)  
**progress** - framgahts (f. I)  
**problem** - aglo (f. N)  
**produce, to** - usbairan (IV abl.)  
**profit** - bota (f. O)  
**profitable** - 1. batizo (adv.) 2. bruks (adj. A)  
**project** - \*faurawaurpa (f. O) (reconstructed by Tom de Herdt)  
**promise** - gahait (n. A)  
**proof** - kustus (m. U) (as in a challenge)  
**prophecy, to (v.)** - praufetjan (I weak i)  
**prophet** - praufetes (m. U/I)  
**prostitute** - kalkjo (f. N)  
**prostitution** - kalkinassus (m. U)  
**protect, to (v.)** - bairgan (III abl)  
**proton** - \*protaun (n.)  
**proud** - hauhþuhts (adj. A)  
**proud-hearted** - hauhhairts (adj. A)  
**prove, to (v.)** - kiusan (II abl.) + acc.

**provide, to** - garedan (abl red)  
(Garedandans auk goda = Providing for honest things)

**provoke, to** - ushaitan (I red)

**prudence** - inahei (f. N)

**Prussian** - \*prūsa (m. N) (people)

**psalm (n.)** - psalmon (noun) (dat. plur. = psalmom)

**psychiatrist** - 1. \*pswkiatreija (m. N) 2. \*pswkiatreijo (f. N)

**psychiatry** - \*pswkiatreia (f. O)

**psychological** - \*ahaleis (adj. A)

**psychologist** - 1. \*ahaleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*ahaleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)

**psychology** - \*ahaleisei (f. N)

**publican** - motareis (m. Ja)

**puff, to** - ~ up = ufblesan (IV red)

**pugnacity** - þrasabalþei (f. N)

**pull** - \*tauhts (f. I)

**pull, to** - ~ down = atdragan (VI abl)

**pulling** - \*tauhts (f. I)

**punishment** - andabeit (n. A)

**pupil (n.)** - siponeis (m. Ja) (synonyme of disciple)

**purity** - hrainei (f. N)

**purple** - þaurpuroþs (part-perf)

**purpose** - muns (m. I)

**pursuer (n.)** - ~ of goals = tilarīds (m. A) (from Gothic inscription on spearhead of Kowel, West Ukraine)

**push, to** - ~ aside = afskiuban (II)

**put, to** - lagjan (I weak j), ~ on = gahamon (II weak) + dat

**pyjamas** - \*nahtapaida (f. O)

**pyramid** - \*pwramis

**quantum-mechanics** - \*kwantum-maikanika (n. A plural)

**queen** - \*þiudana (f. O)

**question** - sokns (f. I)

**quick (adj.)** - qius (adj. A)

**quickly (adv.)** - sprauto (adv.)

**quiet, to be** - afdumbnan (IV weak) (qap du marein: gaslawai, afdumbn! = Said unto the sea: Peace, be still)

**rabbi** - rabbei (undeclined)

**race** - spaurds (f. Cons.) (Sports)

**radio** - 1. (neol) \*luftustibna (f. O) 2. \*radio (f. N) (loan)

**ragnarökr** - \*ragine riqis (n. A)

**rain, to (v.)** - rignjan (I weak i), to let rain = rignjan (I weak i)

**rainbow** - \*rignabuga (m. N)

**raise, to (v.)** - urraisjan (I weak i)

**ranked** - \*teweis (adj. Ja) (reconstructed by B. P. Johnson)

**ransom** - andabauhts (f. I)

**rather** - maizup-þan (or rather are known of God, Gal. 4:9 = maizup-þan gakunnaidai fram guda)

**rationality** - gafrapþei (f. N)

**raven** - \*hrabns (m. A)

**ray** - \*strela (f. O)

**read, to** - 1. (us)siggwan (III) 2. (Greek) anakunnan (III)

**realize, to (v.)** - andþagkjan sik (acc.) (+ gen.) (irr., I weak)

**really** - bi sunjai

**reap, to** - sneiþan (I abl)

**rear, to (v.)** - aljan (I weak)

**reason** - gafrapþei (f. N) (rationality, faculty of reason)

**reason, to (v.)** - þagkjan (I weak i)

**reasonable** - 1. andapahts (adj. A) 2. \*andapahtaba (adv)

**rebuke, to** - andbeitan (I abl)

**receive, to** - 1. niman (IV abl), 2. miþniman (iV abl)

**receiving** - andanumts (f. I)

**recommendation** - anafilh (n. A)

**recompense** - andalauni (n. Ja)  
**recompense, to** - fragildan (III abl) + dat  
**reconcile, to** - ~ with = gafriþon (II weak)  
 + dat  
**reconciliation** - gafriþons (f. I)  
**red** - rauþs (adj. A)  
**redeem, to (v.)** - usbugjan (I weak j)  
**redemption** - uslauseins (f. I/O)  
**reed** - raus (n. A)  
**refrigerator** - \*koljo (f. N) (lit. Cooler)  
**regard, to** - aistan (unspecified verb)  
**regards** - kind ~ = (rec.)  
 liubostons goleinins  
**region** - fera (f. O)  
**register, to** - anameljan (I)  
**registration** - anameleins (f. I)  
**reign, to** - 1. frauþinon (II weak) + dat, ~ as  
 a king = þiudanon (II weak), ~ over =  
 frauþinon/þiudanon ufar + dat.  
**reject, to** - 1. uskiusan (II abl) 2.  
 andspeiwan (I abl)  
**rejoice, to** - sifan (III weak)  
**rejoicing (n.)** - hwoftuli (f. Jo)  
**relate, to (v.)** - spillon (II weak)  
 (synonyme of to narrate)  
**related** - \*samakuns (adj. I/Ja) (as in  
 related in family, blood, group, by tribe)  
**relationship (n.)** - sibja (f. Jo)  
**release, to** - fraletan (red abl) (to release a  
 person, release unto someone)  
**remain, to** - bileiban (I)  
**remember, to** - gamunan (pret-pres) +  
 gen.  
**remembrance** - gamaudeins (f. I/O)  
**remnant** - laiba (f. O)  
**remission** - aflageins (f. I/O)  
**renew, to** - ananiujan (I weak)  
**renounce, to (v.)** - afqiþan (V strong)  
**repay, to** - fragildan (III abl) + dat  
**repent, to** - idreigon (II weak), gaidreigon

(II weak)  
**repentance (n.)** - idreiga (f. O)  
**reproach** - idweit (n. A)  
**reproof** - gasahts (f. I)  
**republic (n.)** - \*Rēspūblika (f. O)  
**reputation (n.)** - to be of ~ - þuhts (past  
 part.) wisan  
**request** - bida (f. O)  
**researcher** - \*sokareis (m. Ja)  
**resist, to (v.)** - andstandan (VI abl.)  
**resistance (n.)** - \*andstass (f. I)  
**rest** - 1. gahweilains (f. I) 2. rimis (n. A)  
**restriction** - gaaggwei (f. N)  
**resurrection** - 1. usstass (f. I) 2. urrists (f.  
 I) (only once)  
**reveal, to** - andhuljan (I i weak j)  
**revelation** - andhuleins (f. I/O)  
**revelling** - gabaur (m. A)  
**revenge, to** - fraweitan (I abl)  
**reverence, to (v.)** - aistan (verb)  
**revile, to** - laian (abl red) (they reviled =  
 lailoun)  
**reward** - 1. laun (n. A) 2. mizdo (f. N)  
**reward, to** - usgildan (III abl.)  
**Reykjavik** - \*Raukiweika (f. O) (W.E.)  
**rich** - gabigs (adj. A) (rich of = gabigs in +  
 dat)  
**riches** - 1. gabei (f. N) 2. faihu (n. U)  
**right (adj.)** - \*taihsws (adj. A) (Thomas  
 Lambdin)  
**right (n.)** - ~ side = taihswo (f. N)  
**righteousness** - garaihteins (f. I/O)  
**rightly (adv.)** - raihtaba (adv.)  
**ring** - 1. figgragulþ (n. A) 2. \*hriggs (m. A)  
 (can be used for form of a ring)  
**ring fight** - brakja (f. Jo) (wrestling)  
**rip** - gataura (m. N) (rip of garment)  
**rise, to** - ushlaupan (II red) (as in a person  
 going to stand)  
**river** - ahwa (f. O)

**rivulet (n.)** - rinno (f. N)  
**roe-deer** - 1. \*raiha (m. N) 2. \*raihs (m. A)  
**robot** - 1. \*skalks (m. A) 2. \*mahtiskalks (m. A)  
**rock** - hallus (m. U)  
**rocket** - \*rukka (f. O)  
**rod** - wandus (m. U)  
**roll, to** - ~ away = afwalwjān (I i weak)  
**Roman (adj.)** - \*Rumonisks (adj. A)  
**Roman (n.)** - Rumonus (m. U/I)  
**Romania (n.)** - \*Dakia (declined as f. O)  
**Romanian (adj.)** - \*Dakisks (adj. A)  
**Romanian (n.)** - \*Dakus (m. U/I)  
**Rome** - Ruma (f. O)  
**roof** - hrot (n. A)  
**room** - heþjo (f. N), large upper ~ = kelikn (n. A) mikilata (adj. A), to have ~ = gamotan (pret-pres)  
**rooster** - hana (m. N)  
**root** - waurts (f. I)  
**rope** - \*sail (n. A)  
**Rosicrucian** - \*rausakrukeis (m. Ja)  
**round** - \*hrihgaleiks (adj. A)  
**router** - rannja (m. N)  
**row** - wiko (f. N)  
**rub, to** - bnauan (V red)  
**rule** - garaideins (f. I/O) (as in a rule, a guideline to be followed)  
**ruler** - frauinonds (m. Nd)  
**run, to** - rinnan (III abl), ~ over = ufargiutan (II abl)  
**Russia** - \*Rusaland (n. A)  
**Russian** - 1. \*Rus (m. A) (citizen) 2. \*Rusisks (adj. A)  
**rust** - nidwa (noun)  
**rye** - \*rugs (m. I)  
**sabbat** - sabbatus (m. U), the day after ~ = afarsabbatus (m. U)  
**sackcloth** - sakkus (m. U)  
**sacred** - weihs (adj. A)

**sacrifice** - 1. hunsl (n. A) 2. saups (m. I)  
**sacrifice, to** - hunsljan (I weak i)  
**sad** - gaurts (adj. A)  
**safely** - arniba  
**safety** - þwastiþa (f. O)  
**sail, to** - farjan (I j weak)  
**saint** - weiha (m. N)  
**salt** - salt (n. A)  
**salt, to** - saltan (III red)  
**salute, to (v.)** - goljan (I weak i)  
**salutation** - goleins (f. I/O)  
**salvation** - 1. naseins (f. I/O) 2. ganists (f. I)  
**same** - sama (adj. A, weak), at the ~ time = samana  
**sanctify, to** - gaweihan (III weak)  
**sand** - malma (m. N)  
**sapphire** - \*saffeirus (m. U)  
**satanism (n.)** - \*satanismus (m. U)  
**satanist (n.)** - \*satanistus (m. U)  
**satisfied (adj.)** - saþs (adj. A)  
**satisfying (n.)** - soþa (noun)  
**Saturday (n.)** - sabbato (undeclinable)  
**save, to** - nasjan (I j weak)  
**say, to** - qiþan (V abl) + dat  
**saying (n.)** - \*qiss (f. I)  
**scale (n.)** - \*skāla (f. O)  
**scare, to (v.)** - usagjan (I weak j)  
**scatter, to (v.)** - distahjan (I j weak)  
**scheme, to (v.)** - bruggwōn (II weak) (in a bad sense, as in to make evil plans)  
**science of syntax (n.)** - \*satileisei (f. N)  
**school** - 1. \*skaula (f. O) 2. \*skola (f. O)  
**scorpion** - skaurpjo (f. N)  
**screen (n.)** - \*skairms (m. A / m. I)  
**scrip** - matibalgs (m. I)  
**Scythian** - Skwþus (noun m. U?)  
**sea (n.)** - 1. marei (f. N) 2. marisaiws (m. Noun)  
**seal (n.)** - 1. sigljo (n. N) 2. \*sailhs (m. A)

(animal)  
**seal, to (v.)** - faursigljān (I i weak)  
**search (n.)** - sokeins (f. I/O)  
**season (n.)** - mel (n. A)  
**season, to** - gasupon (II weak)  
**secret (n.)** - 1. runa (f. O) 2. analaugns  
(adj. A) in ~ = in analaugnein  
**secretly (adv.)** - analaugniba  
**security (n.)** - þwastīþa (f. O)  
**see, to (v.)** - saihwan (V abl.)  
**seed (n.)** - fraiw (n. A)  
**seek, to (v.)** - sokjan (I weak i)  
**seem, to (v.)** - þugkjan (I weak i), it ~s to  
me = þugkeiþ mis  
**seismology (n.)** - \*reiraleisei (f. N)  
**seize, to (v.)** - grepan (I)  
**self (adj.)** - silba (adj. A, weak)  
**send, to (v.)** - ~ away = fraletan (red abl)  
(fralet þo managein = Send the multitude  
away)  
**sender** - \*sandja (f. O)  
**sentence (n.)** - \*sats (m. I)  
**seperate (adj.)** - afskaidans (past-  
participle)  
**seperate, to** - afskaidan (I red) (to  
seperate oneself from), ~ from = afskaidan  
af + dat.  
**seperation (n.)** - afskaideins (f. I/O)  
**sepulchre** - hlaiw (n. A)  
**servant** - 1. skalks (m. A) 2. þiumagus (m.  
U) (young boy) 3. magus (m. U) (a young  
boy) 4. (Servants) þewisa (n. A)  
**serve, to** - 1. skalkinon (II weak) + dat 2.  
andbahtjan (I i weak) + dat  
**service** - 1. skalkinassus (m. U)  
**settle, to (v.)** - gatulgjan (I weak i)  
**severity** - hwassei (f. N)  
**sex** - samakuns (adj. I) (in lustau)  
**shadow** - skadus (m. U)  
**shake, to** - 1gawagjan (I weak) 2.

ushrisjan (I weak j) (**shake off the dust  
under your feet = ushrisjaip mulda þo  
undaro fotum izwaraim**)  
**shame** - aiwiski (n. Ja)  
**shameful** - agls (adj. A)  
**sharply** - hwassaba (as in severely)  
**shave, to** - 1. kapillon (II) 2. biskaban (VI)  
**sheath** - fodr (n. A)  
**sheepfold** - awistr (n. A)  
**shekel** - sikls (m. Noun)  
**shelter** - \*haribairgo (f. N)  
**shepherd** - hairdeis (m. Ja)  
**shewing** - ustaikneins (f. I/O)  
**shield** - skildus (m. U)  
**shilling** - skilliggs (m. A)  
**shine, to** - glitmunjan (I i weak), ~ round =  
biskeinan (I abl)  
**shining** - \*blaiks (adj.) (reconstructed by  
J.R.R. Tolkien)  
**ship** - skip (n. A)  
**shipwreck** - to suffer ~ = usfarþon taujan  
us skipa  
**shirt** - paida (f. O)  
**shit** - 1. maihstus (m. U) 2. smarna (f. O)  
**shoe** - skohs (m. A)  
**shoe-latchet (n.)** - skaudaraips (\*m. A)  
**shoes** - gaskohi (n. Ja)  
**shore (n.)** - \*stranda (f. O)  
**stop (n.)** - maþl (n. A)  
**short** - maurgus (adj. U)  
**shortage** - waninassus (m. U)  
**shorten, to** - gamaurgjan (I)  
**shoulder** - 1. ams (m. A) 2. amsa (m. N)  
(Only occurs once)  
**show, to** - ataugjan (I i weak)  
(person/object to whom shown = dat.,  
shown person/object = acc.)  
**sick** - siuks (adj. A)  
**sickle** - gilþa (f. O)  
**sickness** - siukei (f. N)

**sign** - 1. taikns (f. I) 2. bandwa (f. Wo) 3. bandwo (f. N)  
**sign, to** = ufmeljan (I) + dative  
**signature** - \*ufmeleins (f. I/O)  
**silence** - pahains (f. I), in ~ = in hauniþai (f. O)  
**similar** - galeiks (adj. A)  
**simplicity (n.)** - allawerei (f. N)  
**sin** - frawaurhts (f. I)  
**Sinai (n.)** - mount ~ = fairguni (n. Ja) Seina (dat. = Seina)  
**sincerity** - 1. unriurei (f. N) 2. unwammei (f. N) 3. hlutrei (f. N)  
**sing, to** - ~ for someone = liuþon (II weak) + dat  
**singer** - liuþareis (m. Ja)  
**singleness** - ainfalþei (f. N)  
**Sion** - Sion (noun)  
**sister** - swistar (f. R)  
**sit, to** - sitan (V abl)  
**skull** - hwairnei (f. N)  
**slanderer** - diabula (f. O)  
**slaughter** - slauhts (f. I) (the act of slaughter)  
**Slav** - \*Sklabens (m. A) (W.E.)  
**slave** - 1. skalks (m. A) 2. (house-servant) þius (m. U)  
**slavery** - 1. skalkinassus (m. U) 2. þiwadw (noun)  
**Slavic** - \*Sklabenisks (adj. A)  
**slay, to** - afslahan (VI)  
**sleep, to** - slepan (IV red) (3rd past tense = saislep), to fall asleep = anaslepan (IV red)  
**sleight** - filudeisei (f. N)  
**slip, to (v.)** - sliupan (II abl)  
**Slovakia** - \*Slaubakja (f. O)  
**Slovakian** - 1. \*Slaubakus (m. U/I) 2. \*Slaubakiska (adj. A) razda (f. O) 3. \*Slaubakisks (adj. A)  
**small** - leitils (adj. A)

**smaller** - minniza (Comp.)  
**smear, to** - gasmeitan (I)  
**smell** - dauns (f. I)  
**smite, to (v.)** - stautan (red II)  
**smooth** - slaihts (adj. A)  
**snake** - waurms (m. A)  
**snare** - wruggo (f. N)  
**snot, to** - \*snutjan  
**snow** - snaiws (noun)  
**snowman** - snaiwsmanna (m. N)  
**soap** - \*saipjo (f. N) (W. E.)  
**sober** - gafauris (adj. I)  
**sobriety** - inahei (f. N)  
**soft** - hnasqus (adj. U)  
**softly** - \*hnasquba  
**soldier** - gadrauhts (m. I)  
**solitary** - auþeis (adj. Ja)  
**somebody** - sums (adj. A, masc. or fem.)  
**someone** - sums (adj. A, masc. or fem.)  
**son** - sunus (m. U)  
**son-in-law** - megs (m. Noun)  
**song** - liuþ (n. A)  
**soon** - sprauto, so ~ = swa(swe) sprauto  
**sore (n.)** - \*banja (reconstructed by Magnus Snaedal) (ON. ben, OE. benn, OS. [beni-])  
**sorrow** - 1. gauriþa (f. O) 2. sair (n. A)  
**soul** - saiwala (f. O)  
**sound** - drunjus (m. U)  
**soup** - \*brup (n. A)  
**south** - 1. \*sunþrs (m. A) 2. \*sunþra- (adj.), from the ~ = \*sunþana, in the ~ = \*sunþar, to the ~ = \*sunþar These adverbs could likely be used as pseudo-prepositions, the ablative with the genitive, the locative with the dative, and the allative with the accusative (cf. hindar - hindar - hindana): theoretical examples:  
qam sunþana landis 'he came from the south of the country'

ist sunþar landa 'he is in the south of the country'  
 gaggiþ sunþar land 'he is going to the south of the country'  
**southwards** - \*sunþar  
**sow, to** - 1. saian (abl red) 2. insaian (abl red)  
**sower (n.)** - saians (pres-part)  
**space** - rum (n. A), to have ~ = gamotan (pret-pres)  
**Spain** - \*Heispanja (f. O)  
**Spanish** - 1. \*Heispaniska (adj. A) razda (f. O) 2. \*Heispanisks (adj. A)  
**spare, to (v.)** - freidjan (I weak i) + acc. (once attested with genitive instead of accusative: sparing you = freidjands izwara)  
**speak, to** - ~ evil of = anaqipan (V abl)  
**spear** - \*gais (m. A)  
**spearow** - sparwa (m. N)  
**spectacle** - fairweiti (n. A)  
**speech (n.)** - \*qiss (f. I) (dat. and gen. have double "s", dat. = qissai)  
**speed (n.)** - \*sprautei (f. N) (abstract noun)  
**spend, to** - fraqiman (IV)  
**sperm** - \*fraiwi (n. A)  
**spikenard** - nardus (m. U)  
**spilled, to be** - usgutnan (IV weak)  
**spin, to (v.)** - spinnan (III)  
**spirit** - ahma (m. N) (Spirit from God or a human, for ghost, see **ghost**)  
**spiritual** - ahmeins (adj. A)  
**spit, to** - gaspeiwan (I abl)  
**spittle** - speiskuldra (noun)  
**spleen** - \*miltja  
**spoil, to (v.)** - andhamon (II weak) + dat (And having spoiled principalities and powers = andhamonds sik leika, reikja jah waldufnja)

**sponge** - swamms (m. A)  
**spoon** - \*spenus (m. U) (W.E.)  
**spring, to** - keinan (I abl) (of seed), and the seed shall spring = jah þata fraiwi keinip  
**spy** - ferja (m. N)  
**spy, to** - biniuhsjan (I weak i)  
**stablish, to** - tulgjan (I i weak)  
**staff** - hrugga (f. O)  
**stairs** - \*usstaiga (f. O) (W.E.)  
**stake** - 1. hnuþo (f. N) 2. \*staka (m. N)  
**stallion** - \*hahists / \*hangists (m. N)  
**stand, to** - standan (VI abl) ~ with = miþwisan (unspecified verb)  
**star** - stairno (f. N)  
**startled, to be** - gaplahsnan (IV weak)  
**state** - reiki (n. Ja)  
**stature** - wahstus (m. U)  
**stave** - walus (m. U)  
**steal, to** - stilan (IV abl)  
**stedfast** - tulgus (adj. U)  
**stedfastly** - \*tulguba  
**steel** - stahl(s) (m., n. A) (W.E.)  
**steep** - ~ place - driuso (f. N)  
**steward** - fauragaggja (m. N)  
**stewardship** - fauragaggi (n. Ja)  
**sting** - gazds (m. A)  
**stinking** - fuls (adj. A)  
**stir, to** - gawagjan (I weak)  
**establish, to (v.)** - stiuwan (I weak i)  
**Stockholm** - \*Stukkahulms (m. A)  
**stone** - stains (m. A), corner ~ = waihstastains (m. A)  
**stone, to (v.)** - stainam wairpan (III abl)  
**stony** - stainahs (adj. A)  
**stop, to** - faurdammjan (I i weak) (to stop something or someone else), not ~ = ni hweilan (III weak)  
**store (n.)** - maþl (n. A)  
**storm** - skura (f. O), wind~ = skura windis,

*fire*~ = \*skura funins  
**stork** - \*udafara (m. N) (W.e.)  
**story** - 1. spill (n. A) 2. insahts (f. I)  
**straight (adj.)** - raihts (adj. A)  
**straightway** - sunsaiw  
**strait** - aggwus (adj. U)  
**stranger** - 1. gasts (m. I) 2. aljakuns (adj. I)  
**street** - 1. gatwo (f. N) 2. plapja (f. O)  
**strength** - swinþei (f. N)  
**strengthen, to (v.)** - gaswinþjan (I weak i)  
**stretch, to** - 1. fairrinnan (III abl.) (mitaþ fairrinnandein und jah izwis = a measure to reach even unto you) 2. ufrakjan (I weak j) (used for hands)  
**strife** - 1. sakjo (f. N) 2. ~ of words = waurdajiuka (f. O)  
**strike, to** - \*bautan (VII abl)  
**striker** - slahals (m. Noun)  
**stripe** - slahs (m. I)  
**strive, to (v.)** - 1. usdaudjan (I weak i) 2. sakan (VI abl)  
**strong** - swinþs (adj. A)  
**stronger** - swinþoza (Comp.)  
**student** - siponeis (m. Ja)  
**stumblingblock (n.)** - bistugq (n. A)  
**sturgeon (n.)** - staurjo (f. N)  
**subconscious** - \*ufgahugds (f. I)  
**subculture** - \*minniza (comp.)  
*kunjahaidus* (m. U)  
**subject** - 1. \*ufwaurpa (f. O) 2. to be ~ to ordinances = urredan (abl red) (hwa þanaseiþs swe qiwai in þamma fairhwau urrediþ? = why, as though living in the world, are ye subject to ordinances)  
**subjection** - 1. ufhaiseins (f. I/O), 2. ufhnaiweins (f. I/O), to bring into ~ = anapiwan (III weak)  
**subverting** - uswalteins (f. I/O)  
**such** - swaleiks (adj. A strong)

**suck, to** - 1. daddjan (I weak i) 2. \*sugan (II abl) m  
**suddenly** - anaks  
**sue, to** - staua (f. O) niman (IV abl.)  
**suffer, to** - (ga)winnan (III abl)  
**suffering** - winno (f. N)  
**sufficiently** - ganauha (m. N)  
**sugar** - \*sakkar (n. A) (W.E.)  
**suit, to** - gatiman (IV)  
**summer** - asans (f. I)  
**summit (n.)** - 1. (meeting) gaqumþs (f. I)  
**sun** - 1. sunno (f. N) 2. (Only used once) sauil (n. A)  
**Sunday** - \*sunnins dags (m. A)  
**superfluous** - ufjo  
**superscription** - ufarmeleins (f. I/O)  
**supper** - nahtamats (m. I)  
**supply** - andstald (n. A)  
**supply, to** - andstaldan (III red)  
**suppose, to** - munan (pret-pres)  
**surely** - arniba  
**surmising** - anaminds (f. I)  
**surpass, to** - ufarþeiðan (I abl)  
**surround, to** - bisatjan (I j weak)  
**Surtur (myth.)** - \*Swartus (m. U)  
**swamp grass** - \*ahms (m. A)  
**Swede** - \*Sweja (m. N)  
**Sweden** - \*Swejaland (n. A)  
**swear, to** - swaran (VI abl)  
**sweep, to (v.)** - \*baugjan (weak)  
**sweet** - sutis (adj. I) (most forms went over into -ja declension,  
**sweetly** - \*sutiba (adv)  
**swelling** - ufswalleins (f. I/O)  
**sword** - 1. hairus (m. U)  
**sycamine tree** - bairabagms (m. A)  
**symbology** - \*taiknileisei (f. N)  
**synagogue** - swnagoge (f. Noun)  
**syntax (n.)** - \*sats (m. I)  
**Syria** - 1. Saurja (f. O) (gen. Saurais) 2.



Swria (f. O)  
**Syrian** – (m.) Saur (m. U/I), (f.) Saur  
**tabernacle** - 1. hliþra (f. O) 2. hlija (m. N)  
**table** - 1. biups \*(m. A) (table to eat) 2. mes (n. A) (table for working) 3. writing ~ = spilda (f. O), ~ of stone = spilda (f. O) staineina (adj. A)  
**tablet** - spilda (f. O)  
**tag** – (online) sokjawaurd (n. A)  
**tail** - \*spaurds (m. A)  
**take, to** - 1. niman (IV abl), ~ from = aþholon (II weak), ~ out = usniman (IV abl) 2. to take (by hand) = fairgreipan (I abl), ~ part in = fairaihan (pret-pres) + gen.  
**talk, to** - rodjan (I i weak)  
**tapas** - \*tappos (f. O) (plural)  
**taste, to** - kausjan (I i weak) + acc  
**tax** – 1. gild (n. A) 2. gilstr (n. A)  
**taxing** - gilstrameleins (f. I/O)  
**tea** - \*hairbata (f. O) (W. E.)  
**teach, to** - 1. laisjan (I i weak) 2. talzjan (I i weak)  
**teacher** - 1. laisareis (m. Ja) 2. talzjands (m. Nd)  
**tear** - gataura (m. N) (tearing of garment)  
**tear, to** - \*tiran (IV), ~ apart = \*tiran (IV) (loanword in Asturian)  
**telegraph** - (neol) fairramelja (m. N)  
**telephone** - 1. \*razdasandja (f. O) 2. \*stibnasandja (f. O) (lit. voice-transmitter) 3. \*stibnjo (f. Jon) (lit. voicer) 4. \*sandja (f. O) (lit. sender)  
**telescope** - \*fairrasiuns (f. I)  
**television** – 1. \*siunisandja (f. O) (lit. image-transmitter) 2. \*manleikasandja (f. O) 3. \*siunjo (f. Jon) (lit. sighter) 5. \*manleikjo (f. Jon) (lit. Imager)  
**temperance** - gahobains (f. I)  
**temple** - alhs (m. Cons)  
**temporal** - riureis (adj. I/Ja)

**tempt, to** - 1. fraisan (I red) 2. usfraisan (I red)  
**temptation** - fraistubni (f. Jo)  
**tender** - þlaqus (adj. U)  
**tent** - hleiþra (f. O)  
**terrify, to (v.)** - ogjan (I weak i)  
**terror** - agis (n. A)  
**test** - kustus (m. U)  
**testify, to (v.)** - weitwodjan (I weak i)  
**testimony** - 1. weitwodþa (f. O) 2. weitwodei (f. N)  
**tetrach** - fidurragini (n. Ja)  
**thank, to** – awiliudon (II) + dat.  
**thankful** - awiliudonds (II weak) + dat.  
**thanks** - awiliuþ (n. A)  
**that** – 1. þata 2. (Conj.) þatei, ei (as in: I see that I ...) 3. so ~ = ei ... + opt 4. (Dem. Pron.) see: this  
**the** - (Only used in emphasis or comparison and after a noun is used for the first time), see: this  
**theft** - þiubi (n. Ja)  
**their** - 1. (m.) ize 2. (f.) izo  
**them** - im (dat.), ins (m. Acc.), ija (n. / f. Acc.)  
**themselves** – to ~ = du sis misso  
**then** - þannu (used in an abstract sense in a conclusion, like in: if... then = þande ... þannu)  
**theocracy (n.)** - 1. \*þaíaúkratia (f. Jo) 2. reiki (n. Ja) gudis  
**theological** - \*gudleis (adj. A)  
**theologist** - 1. \*gudleis (m. A) (declined like an adjective) 2. \*gudleisa (f. O) (declined like an adjective)  
**theology** - \*gudleisei (f. N)  
**theory** - \*unkusana gaskeireins (f. I/O)  
**there** - jainar  
**thereafter** – afar þata  
**therefore** - þannu (so then)

**thief** - hliftus (m. U)  
**think, to** - 1. miton (II weak) 2. hugjan (I) (to suppose)  
**thirst** - þaurstei (f. N)  
**thirtieth** - \*þrijatiguda (comp.)  
**this** - 1. sa (m. Nom.), þata (n. Nom. / Acc.), so (f. Nom.), þis (m./n. Gen.), þizos (f. Gen.), þamma (m./n. Dat.), þizai (f. Dat.), þana (m. Acc.), þo (f. Acc.)  
**thorn** - þaurnus (m. U)  
**thornbush (n.)** - aihwatundi (f. Jo)  
**thought** - mitons (f. I)  
**thousand** - þusundi (f. Jo)  
**thousandth** - \*þûsundida (comp.)  
**thrash** - maihstus (m. U)  
**thread** - \*þredus (m. U)  
**threat** - hwota (f. O)  
**threaten, to** - gahwotjan (I weak)  
**threatening** - hwota (f. O)  
**three** - þreis (adj. A strong)  
**throne (n.)** - stols (m. A)  
**Thursday** - \*þunaris dags (m. A)  
**Tiberian** - Tibairiadeis (m. U/I)  
**time** - 1. mel (n. A) (moment) 2. sinþ (n. A) (always with dative, e.g. two times = twaim sinþam), at the same ~ = samana, at this ~ = bi þamma mela  
**title** - ufarmeli (n. Ja)  
**tittle** - striks (m. I)  
**Tiw** - \*Teiws (m. A)  
**to** - du + dative  
**today** - himma daga  
**toe** - \*tains (m. A)  
**together** - samana  
**toilet** - \*gaggastaps (m. I)  
**token** - see **sign**  
**tomb (n.)** - hlaiwasna (f. O) (only found in plural)  
**Tokyo** - (neol.) Tokio (f. N)  
**tolerable** - sutis (adj. I)

**tomorrow** - gistradagis  
**tongue** - tuggo (f. N)  
**too** - 1. jah (synonym of also) 2. ufar- (too much = ufarfilu)  
**tooth** - tunþus (m. U)  
**torch (n.)** - hais (noun)  
**touch** - \*atsnarpeins (f. I/O)  
**touch, to** - 1. attekan (V red abl) (he/she touched = attaitok) 2. atsnarpjan (I i weak)  
**2. rahton** (II weak) (symbolically)  
**towel** - \*þwahilo (f. N) (W. E.)  
**tower** - kelikn (n. A)  
**tradition** - anafilh (n. A)  
**traffic** - \*fara (f. O)  
**train** - \*tauhts (f. I)  
**transfiguration** - \*inmaideins (f. I/O)  
**transfigure, to** - inmaidjan (I i weak)  
**transgressor (n.)** - missataujan (as a pret. pres.) (I make myself a transgressor, Gal. 2:18 = missataujandan mik silban ustaiknja)  
**translate, to** - gaskeirjan (I)  
**translator** - gaskeirja (m. N)  
**translation** - gaskeireins (f. I/O)  
**transmitter** - \*sandja (f. O)  
**travel, to** - wraton (II weak)  
**tread, to** - trudan (IV abl)  
**treasure** - huzd (n. A)  
**treat, to** - ~ shamefully = ganaitjan (I weak)  
**trembling (n.)** - reiro (f. N)  
**trespass** - missadeþs (f. I)  
**tribulation** - agliþa (f. O)  
**tribute (n.)** - gild (n. A)  
**trip** - wratodus (m. U)  
**triumphant** - hroþeigs (adj. A)  
**troll** - \*trallu (n. U) (Reconstructed by Grimm)  
**trouble** - aglo (f. N)  
**trouble, to** - 1. usþriutan (II abl) + dat 2.

*drobjan* (I weak i)  
**true** - sunjeins (adj. A)  
**trust, to** - gatrauan (III weak)  
**truth** - sunja (f. O)  
**tsar** - \*kaisar (m. A)  
**Tuesday** - \*Teiwis dags (m. A)  
**tumult** - 1. auhjodus (m. U) 2. drobna (m. N)  
**turkey** (bird) - \*pawahana (m. N)  
 (reconstructed by David Salo)  
**turn, to** - 1. wandjan (I weak i) (Matt 5:39  
 turn to him the other also. - wandeï imma  
 jah þo anþara.) 2. ~ away = afwandjan (I  
 weak i)  
**turnip** - 1. \*rap (n. A) 2. \*rapa (f. O) 3.  
 \*naps (m. A)  
**turtle** - \*taistudo (f. N) (W.E.)  
**turtledove** - hraiwadubo (f. N)  
**tutor** - ragineis (m. Ja)  
**tweet** - \*tweit (n. A)  
**twelve** - twalif (gen. = twalibe, dat. =  
 twalibim)  
**twentieth** - \*twatiguda (comp.)  
**two** - twai (adj. A strong)  
**-ty** - tigjus (m. U) (suffix for decades 20-  
 60)  
**Tyr** - \*teiws (m. A)  
**Tyva (Russian Republic) (n.)** - \*Twba (f.  
 O)  
**unbelief** - ungalaubeins (f. I/O)  
**unborn** - unbaurans (part-perf)  
**uncertain** - unwiss (adj)  
**uncircumcision** - faurafilli (n. Ja) (it. For-  
 skin)  
**uncle** - 1. \*fadurja (m. N) (father's  
 brother) 2. \*awahaims (m. I) / \*auhaims  
 (m. I) (mother's brother) (Reconstructed  
 by Nelson Goering)  
**uncleanness** - 1. unhrainiþa (f. O) 2.  
 unhrainei (f. N)  
**uncover, to (v.)** - andhuljan (I weak j)

**uncovering (n.)** - andhuleins (f. I/O)  
**under** - uf + dat  
**underground** - \*ufgrundus (m. U)  
**underpants** - \*ufbroks (f. Cons.)  
**understand, to (v.)** - fraþjan (abl. VI) +  
 dat.  
**understanding** - 1. frodei (f. N) 2.  
 fullaweis (adj. A)  
**underworld** - \*uffairhwus (m. U)  
**undisputed** - unandsakans (part-perf)  
**undress, to** - andwasjan (I j weak)  
**ungodliness** - afgudei (f. N)  
**unisex** - gamains (adj. A)  
**United States** - \*Amairika (f. O)  
**unity** - ainamundiþa (f. O)  
**university** - 1. \*mikila skaula (f. O) 2.  
 \*mikila skola (f. O)  
**unjust** - 1. inwinds (adj. A) 2. inwindiþos (f.  
 O) (the adjective unjust is formed with the  
 genitive singular of inwindiþa, meaning  
 unrighteousness)  
**unlearned** - untals (adj. A)  
**unleavened** - unbeistjops (past-perf)  
**unless** - sware  
**unmarried** - 1. unqeniþs (part. perf.) (only  
 used for men) 2. unliugaiþs (past-perf)  
**unmoveable** - ungawagiþs (part-perf)  
**unprepared** - unmanwus (adj. U)  
**unrighteousness** - inwindiþa (f. O)  
**unsearchable** - unfairlaistiþs (past-perf)  
**unspeakable** - unqeþs (adj. I/Ja)  
**unthankful** - launawargs (adj. A)  
**unwashen** - unþwahans (past-perf)  
**uproar** - drobna (m. N)  
**urinate, to** - \*meigan (I)  
**urine** - \*hland (n. A)  
**urology** - \*hlandaleisei (f. N)  
**use, to** - brukjan (I weak i) + gen  
**use up, to** - fraqiman (IV abl) + dat  
**useful** - bruks (adj. I)

**username** - (neol) \*atgagganamo (n. N), see name for exceptions in the declension  
**vail** - hulistr (n. A)  
**valhalla** - \*walahalla (f. O), cf. OE heall (fem. o-stem), OS & OHG halla (fem. o-stem), and ON höll (fem. o-stem)  
**valley** - dals (m. Noun)  
**valkyrie** - \*walakusjo (f. N)  
**value** - wairþ (n. A)  
**value, to** - wairþon (II weak)  
**Vandal** - \*wandals (m. A)  
**vanish, to** - gataurnan (IV weak)  
**vanity** - uswissi (n. Ja)  
**vassal** - the ~ of the king = \*þiufaps (m. I)  
**veal** - \*kalbamimz (noun)  
**vegetarian (n.)** - 1. \*grasaētja (m. N) 2. \*grōniētja (m. N)  
**veil** - faurhah (n. A)  
**vengeance** - fraweit (n. A), ~ is mine = mis fraweit leitaidau  
**Venus** - auzawandils (m. A)  
**verily** - amen (Matt 5:18 For verily I say unto you - amen auk qiþa izwis)  
**very** - 1. filu 2. abraba (stronger than filu)  
**vessel** - kas (n. A)  
**victorious** - hroþeigs (adj. A)  
**victory** - sigis (n. A)  
**video** - \*film (n. A)  
**viking** - \*weikiggs (m. A)  
**vine** - weinatriu (n. Wa)  
**vineyard** - weinatriu (n. Wa)  
**violent (adj.)** - abrs (adj. A)  
**virgin** magaps (f. I)  
**virginity** - magapei (f. N)  
**virtue** - godei (f. N)  
**visible** - anasiuns (adj. I)  
**Visigoth** - \*Wistraguta (m. N)  
**Visigothic** - \*Wistragutisks (adj. A)  
**visit, to** - gaweison (II weak) + gen.  
**visitation** - niuhseins (f. I/O)

**vivid** - \*gaheis (adj. Ja) (reconstructed by Peter Alexander Kerkhof)  
**voice** - stibna (f. O)  
**wade, to** - \*wadan (reconstructed by J.G. Quak)  
**wag, to** - wiþon (II weak)  
**wage (n.)** - laun (n. A)  
**wagon** - 1. \*karrahago (f. N) (latinized Gothic word) 2. \*karrs (m. A)  
**wait, to** - beidan (I abl) + gen. (Waiting for the kingdom of God = beidands þiudangardjos gudis; thing waited for is in the genitive)  
**wake up, to (vb.)** - gawaknan (IV weak)  
**Wales** - \*Walhaland (n. A)  
**walk, to** - hwarbon (II weak)  
**wall** - baurgswaddjus (f. U) (literally: city-wall, for another kind of wall use waddjus (f. U) seperately)  
**walrus** - \*haursehwal (n. A)  
**want, to** - wiljan (unspecifief verb) (present tense conjugated like the optative present form)  
**war** - \*badus (m. U), second world ~ = anþar (adj. A strong) fairhwubadus (m. U), to go to ~ = driugan (II weak)  
**warfare** - drauhtinassus (m. U), to go on ~ = drauhtinon (II weak)  
**warmth** - \*warmeī (f. N)  
**wary** - \*war (adj. A)  
**wasp** - \*wapso (f. N)  
**waste** - fraqisteins (f. I/O)  
**watching** - wokains (f. I)  
**water** - wato (n. N), pl. Nom. = watna, pl. Gen. = \*watne, pl. Dat. = watnam, pl. Acc. = watna, white- ~ / rapids = stainaha watna  
**wave** - wegs (m. A)  
**way** - 1. wigs (n. A) (way on a land), rough ~ = usdrusts (f. I) 2. haidus (m. U) (way to do something)

**weak** - unmahteigs (adj. A)  
**weapon** - 1. \*wepna (n. A) (plural) 2. \*sarwa (m. N)  
**weather** - \*wiþr (n. A)  
**Wednesday** - \*wodanisdays (m. A)  
**week** - 1. sabbato (f. N) 2. wiko (f. N) (attested only once)  
**weekend** - \*sabbatons andeis (m. Ja)  
**weep, to** - gretan (abl red) (he/she wept = gaigrot)  
**weeping** - grets (m. A)  
**weight** - kaurei (f. N)  
**weighty** - kaurus (adj. U)  
**well** - waila  
**Welsh** - 1. \*walhiska (adj. A) razda (f. O) 2. \*Walhisks (adj. A)  
**Welshman** - \*walhs (m. A)  
**werewolf** - \*wairawulfs (m. A)  
**west** - 1. \*wistrs (m. A) 2. wistra- (adj.), from the ~ = \*wistana, in the ~ = \*wistar, to the ~ = \*wistar  
**westwards** - \*wistar  
**wet** - \*nats (adj. A)  
**what** - 1. (int) hwa 2. (relative pronoun) see **which**  
**whatsoever** - þishwah  
**wheat** - hwaiteis (m. Ja)  
**wheel** - 1. \*raþ (n. A) (dat. Sing. raþa) 2. \*hwai(h)l (n. A)  
**when** - 1. (int.) hwan 2. þan (can never be used in initial position) 3. þanuh  
**where** - 1. (int.) hwar 2. þarei (in phrases which aren't questions, in the sense of: the place where = staþs, þarei)  
**whether** - ei, ~ ... or = japþe ... japþe  
**while** - 1. hweila (f. O) 2. miþþanei (With contrast, used as in: I was here, while he was there. Ik was her, miþþanei is was jainar.)  
**whilst** - biþe

**whip** - \*laittug  
**white** - hweits (adj. A)  
**white, to** - hweitjan (I i weak)  
**who** - 1. (int.) (m. Nom.) hwas, (f. Nom.) hwo 2. (Who as relative pronoun, the person who ..) (m. Nom.) Saei, (n. Nom.) þatei, (f. Nom.) soei/sei (sei is used more frequently than soei)  
**whole** - alls (adj. A)  
**wholly** - allandjo (indecl)  
**whore** - kalkjo (f. N)  
**whoredom (n.)** - horinassus (m. U)  
**whosoever** - hwazuh saei (masc. nom. sing. form)  
**why** - 1. (interr) duhwe 2. (interr) hwa þatei 3. (confirmative), that's why = in þis, in þizei  
**wicked** - unsibjis (adj. Ja)  
**wickedness** - unselei (f. N)  
**wide** - braiþs (adj.)  
**widow** - widuwo (f. N)  
**width** - braidei (f. N)  
**wife (n.)** - qino (f. N)  
**wild (adj.)** - 1. haiþiwisks (adj. A) (food or product which is from the wild)  
**wilderness** - auþida (f. O)  
**wildly** - wilþiba  
**will** - wilja (m. N)  
**will, to (v.)** - haban (III weak) + verb (the future tense in Gothic is formed by the verb haban + the verb), for would + verb you use the past subjunctive tense of a verb in Gothic, e.g. I would do = tawidedjau  
**willingly** - us lustum  
**wind** - winds (m. A)  
**window** - augadauro (n. N)  
**wine** - wein (n. A), berry ~ = basjawein (n. A), given to ~ = weinnas  
**wine-servant** - \*skagkja (m. N)  
**wing** - \*fiþrahama (m. N) A likely form for

'wing' in Gothic would be *\*fiþrahama* (masc. n-stem), literally 'feather-covering,' cf. ON *'fjaðrhamr* ('winged haunch'), OE *'feðerhama* ('wings, plumage'), OS *'fedarhamo* ('wings, plumage').

**winter** - *wintrus* (m. U)

**wipe, to** - ~ out = *afswairban* (III)

**wisdom** - 1. *handugei* (f. N) 2. *frodei* (f. N)

**wise** - 1. *handugs* (adj. A) 2. *froþs* (adj. A)

**wisely** - *frodaba*

**witch** - *\*haljaruna* (f. O)

**witchcraft** - *lubjaleisei* (f. N)

**with** - *miþ* + dat

**withdraw, to** - *ufslippan* (II abl)

**without** - 1. *inuh* + acc 2. *utana* + gen (from the outside)

**withstand, to** - *andstandan* (VI)

**witness** - 1. *weitwoþs* (m. Root)

**wizard** - *\*lubjaleis* (m. A)

**woad** - *\*wai(z)da* (f. O)

**Wodan** - *\*Wodans* (m. A) (masc. a-stem; from Proto-Germanic *\*Wōdanaz* / *Wōdinaz*)

**woe** - *O woe* = *wai*

**wolf** - *wulfs* (m. A)

**woman** - *qino* (f. N) foolish ~ = *qineins* (n.) foolish ~ = *qineins* (n.)

**womb** - 1. *qiþus* (m. U) 2. *kilþei* (f. N) (occurs only once)

**wonderful (adj.)** - *sildaleiks* (adj. A)

**wood** - *triu* (n. Wa)

**wooden** - *\*triweins* (adj. A)

**woodpecker** - *\*paih(t)s* (m. A)

**woods** - *\*widus* (m. U)

**word** - *waurd* (n. A)

**word order (n.)** - *\*sats* (m. I)

**work** - *waurstw* (n. A)

**worker** - *gawaurstwa* (m. N)

**working** - *waurstwei* (f. N) (not labour by men but doing something)

**world** - 1. *fairhwus* (m. U) 2. *midjungards* (m. I) (the world where people live)

**worm** - *maþa* (m. N)

**wormhole** - *\*waurmaþairko* (f. N)

**worse** - 1. *wairsiza* (comp.) 2. *wairs*

**worship, to** - *blotan* (V red)

**worshipper** - 1. *\*blostreis* (m. Ja), ~ of God = *gudblostreis* (m. Ja) 2. *\*blostreisa* (f. O)

**worshipping** - 1. *blotinassus* (m. U) 2. *skalkinassus* (m. U)

**worthy (adv)** - *wairþaba*

**wrap, to** - *biwindan* (III abl)

**wrath (n.)** - 1. *þwairhei* (f. N) 2. *moþs* (m. A) 3. *hatis* (n. A)

**wretched (adj.)** - *arms* (adj. A)

**write, to** - *meljan* (I) + dat

**writer** - 1. *bokareis* (m. Ja) 2. *\*bokari* (f. Jo)

**yellow** - 1. *\*gilws* (adj. Wa) 2. *\*gulws* (adj. Wa)

**Yiddish** - 1. *\*Idiska* (f. O) (reconstructed by David Salo) 2. *\*Jidiska* (f. O) (reconstructed by David Salo)

**yoke** - *juk* (n. A)

**younger** - *minniza* (Comp.), only in: The elder serves the ~ = *sa maiza skalkinoþ þamma minizin*

**your** - 1. (sing) (both informal and formal) *þeins* (possessive pronoun, always declined strongly) 2. (dual) *iggqar* (possessive pronoun, always declined strongly) 3. (plural) *izwar* (possessive pronoun, always declined strongly)

**youth** - *junda* (f. O) (someones youth)

**yule** - *\*jiul* (n. A)

**zeal** - *aljan* (n. A)

**zeitgeist** - *\*aldiwists* (f. I)

**zionism** - *\*Sionismus* (m. U)

**zionist** - *\*Sionistus* (m. U)

**zoological (adj.)** - *\*diuzaleis* (adj. A)

**zoologist (n.)** - *\*diuzaleis* (m. A) (declined

*like an adjective*) 2. \*diuzaleisa (f. O)

*(declined like an adjective)*

**zoology (n.)** - \*diuzaleisei (f. N)